Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | 1 | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TREASURY MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VUSXX) | 5.05% | 2.17% | 1.82% | 1.19% | 2.37% | 0.090% | \$0.90 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | 1 | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|---------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | 1 | | | | | ı | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 | |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | 16 029/ | 2 660/ | Q 270/ | 6 500/ | 6 570/ | 0.0909/ | \$0.00 | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | L | 1 | L |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | I. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |

| Large Value (continue) Inception AS 8 % F3 you VANCUARD WINDSOR™ ADMIRAL INDIVENEY) 15.03% 12.67% 14.95% 9.84% 8.35% 0.320% \$3.20 Momingstar US LM Brd Value TR ISD 14.35% 10.41% 12.73% 9.89% N/A N/A \$3.20 JSD Large Blend ANCUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL INCOME 26.85% 8.89% 15.65% 11.99% 7.62% 0.040% \$0.40 VFIAX) Momingstar US Large-Mid TR USD 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A 14.42% 0.140% \$1.40 ANNICUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADMIRAL INCOME ADMIRAL VETAXI 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A 14.42% 0.140% \$1.40 VANCUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADMINISTRY 24.76% 10.12% 15.39% 11.80% N/A 15.95% 12.51% 14.42% 0.140% \$2.50 Momingstar US Large-Mid TR USD 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A 15.90% 0.00% \$0.40 VANGUARD DIVERSIFI | Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Large Value (continue) VANGUARD MINSOR™ 15.03% 12.67% 14.95% 9.84% 8.35% 0.320% \$3.20 ADMIRAL™ (VWNEX) 15.03% 12.67% 14.95% 9.84% 8.35% 0.320% \$3.20 ADMIRAL™ (VWNEX) VANGUARD SO INDEX ADMIRAL 26.24% 9.96% 15.65% 11.99% 7.62% 0.040% \$0.40 VFIAX) Worningstar US Large-Mid TR USD 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% NIA UVANGUARD TSES SOCIAL INDEX 31.79% 8.45% 15.95% 12.51% 14.42% 0.140% \$1.40 ADMIRAL (VFTAX) 40.26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% NIA UVANGUARD FISTS SOCIAL INDEX 24.76% 10.12% 15.39% 11.90% 7.95% 0.250% \$2.50 ADM (VGIAX) 40.26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% NIA UVANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME 24.76% 10.12% 15.39% 11.90% 7.95% 0.250% \$2.50 ADM (VGIAX) 40.26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% NIA UVANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT 26.01% 8.43% 15.07% 11.43% 7.90% 0.040% \$0.40 DX ADM (VTSAX) 40.26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% NIA UVANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% NIA UVANGUARD DIVERSIFIED EQUITY 27.49% 6.35% 15.32% 11.13% 9.50% 0.350% \$3.50 NV (VDCQX) 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 13.44% NIA USD UANGUARD GROWTH RINDEX 46.77% 7.69% 19.16% 13.97% 8.21% 0.050% \$0.50 Worningstar US LM Brd Growth TR 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 13.44% NIA USD UANGUARD US GROWTH 45.31% -0.42% 15.91% 13.00% 7.88% 0.200% \$2.00 WORNIngstar US LM Brd Growth TR 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 13.44% NIA USD UANGUARD US GROWTH 45.31% -0.42% 15.91% 13.00% 7.88% 0.200% \$2.00 WORNIngstar US LM Brd Growth TR 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 13.44% NIA USD UANGUARD US GROWTH 45.31% -0.42% 15.91% 13.00% 7.88% 0.200% \$2.00 WORNINGSTAR US LM Brd Growth TR 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 13.44% NIA USD UANGUARD US GROWTH 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 13.44% NIA USD UANGUARD US GROWTH 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 13.44% NIA USD UANGUARD US GROWTH 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 13.44% NIA USD | Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| ADMIRAL III (VINNEX) Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD 14.35% 10.41% 12.73% 9.89% N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A N/ | Large Value (continue) | | | | | | | |
| USD | VANGUARD WINDSOR™ ADMIRAL™ (VWNEX) | 15.03% | 12.67% | 14.95% | 9.84% | 8.35% | 0.320% | \$3.20 |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL 26.24% 9.96% 15.65% 11.99% 7.62% 0.040% \$0.40 WFIAX) WANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT DX ADM (VTSAX) VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT DX ADM (VTSAX) VANGUARD DIVERSIFIED EQUITY VANGUARD DIVERSIFIED EQUITY VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX VANGUARD GROWTH A VANGUARD US GROWTH VANGUARD US GROWTH VANGUARD US GROWTH VANGUARD WARD VANGUARD GROWTH A VANGUARD WARD VANGUARD GROWTH A VANGUARD WARD VANGUARD WARD VANGUARD GROWTH A VANGUARD WARD VANGUARD WARD VANGUARD WARD VANGUARD GROWTH A VANGUARD WARD VANGUARD VANGUARD WARD VANGUARD | Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Verlax Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% NIA | Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| ANNGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) ADMIRAL (VFTAX) ADMIRAL (VFTAX) ADMIRAL (VFTAX) AVANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME 24.685% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME 24.76% 10.12% 15.39% 11.90% 7.95% 0.250% \$2.50 ADM (VGIAX) Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT DAX ADM (VTSAX) Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT DAX ADM (VTSAX) Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A Large Growth AVANGUARD DIVERSIFIED EQUITY 27.49% 6.35% 15.32% 11.13% 9.50% 0.350% \$3.50 NV (VDEQX) Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 13.44% N/A USD VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX 46.77% 7.69% 19.16% 13.97% 8.21% 0.050% \$0.50 Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 13.44% N/A USD VANGUARD US GROWTH 45.31% -0.42% 15.91% 13.00% 7.88% 0.200% \$2.00 Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 13.44% N/A USD VANGUARD US GROWTH 45.31% -0.42% 15.91% 13.00% 7.88% 0.200% \$2.00 Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 13.44% N/A USD VANGUARD US GROWTH 45.31% -0.42% 15.91% 13.00% 7.88% 0.200% \$2.00 Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 13.44% N/A USD VANGUARD US GROWTH AUC VALUE NOEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR 11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE S.33% 14.01% 15.23% 8.78% 9.23% 0.430% \$4.30 NV (VASVX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR 11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE TR 11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET 11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE TR 11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET 11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET 11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE TR 11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE TR 11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A | VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| ADMIRAL (VFTAX) Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT DX ADM (VTSAX) VANGUARD GROWTH AUSD 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADM (VTSAX) VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD VANGUARD US GROWTH ADSTARD US GROWTH ADSTARD US GROWTH AUSD VANGUARD US GROWTH ADSTARD US MBR GROWTH AUSD VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE NOEX ADMIRAL (WNAX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR AUSD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE ADSTARD US MID BROAD Value TR AUSD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE ADSTARD US MID BROAD Value TR AUSD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE ADSTARD US MID BROAD Value TR AUSD VANGUARD US MID BROAD Value TR AUSD VANGUARD SELECTED WALUE AND ADSTARD US MID BROAD Value TR AUSD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE AUSD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE AUSD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE AUSD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE AUSD VANGUARD SELECTED WALUE AUSD VANGUARD SELECTED WARKET AUSD VANGUARD SELECTED WARKET AUSD VANGUARD SELECTED WARKET AUSD VANGUARD GROWTH AUSD VANGUARD GROWTH AUSD V | Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) 24.76% 10.12% 15.39% 11.90% 7.95% 0.250% \$2.50 Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A N/A VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT DX ADM (VTSAX) 26.01% 8.43% 15.07% 11.43% 7.90% 0.040% \$0.40 Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A N/A Large Growth WANGUARD DIVERSIFIED EQUITY 27.49% 6.35% 15.32% 11.13% 9.50% 0.350% \$3.50 WORDINGSTAR US LM Brd Growth TR 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 13.44% N/A N/A VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX LSD 46.77% 7.69% 19.16% 13.97% 8.21% 0.050% \$0.50 VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 13.44% N/A N/A USD WANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE NAME | VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME 24.76% 10.12% 15.39% 11.90% 7.95% 0.250% \$2.50 ADM (VGIAX) Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT DX 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A Warningstar US Large-Mid TR USD 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A Large Growth VANGUARD DIVERSIFIED EQUITY 27.49% 6.35% 15.32% 11.13% 9.50% 0.350% \$3.50 N/V (VDEQX) Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 13.44% N/A USD 46.77% 7.69% 19.16% 13.97% 8.21% 0.050% \$0.50 ADMIRAL (VIGAX) Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 13.44% N/A USD VANGUARD US GROWTH 45.31% -0.42% 15.91% 13.00% 7.88% 0.200% \$2.00 ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 13.44% N/A USD VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE N/ADMIRAL (VIGAX) 9.76% 9.18% 11.31% 8.49% 11.84% 0.070% \$0.70 N/ADMIRAL (VIGAX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR 11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ADMIRAL (VIGAX) 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ADMIRAL (VIGAX) 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ADMIRAL (VIGAX) 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ADMIRAL (VIGAX) 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ADMIRAL (VIGAX) 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ADMIRAL (VIGAX) 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ADMIRAL (VIGAX) 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ADMIRAL (VIGAX) 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ADMIRAL (VIGAX) 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ADMIRAL (VIGAX) 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ADMIRAL (VIGAX) 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ADMIRAL (VIGAX) 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ADMIRAL (VIGAX) 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ADMIRAL (VICAXA) 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ADMIRAL (VICAXA) 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ADMIRAL (VICAXA) 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ADMIRAL (VICAXA) 11.89% 9.16 | · | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Moministar US Large-Mid TR USD 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT DX ADM (VTSAX) 26.01% 8.43% 15.07% 11.43% 7.90% 0.040% \$0.40 Large Growth VANGUARD DIVERSIFIED EQUITY NV (VDEQX) 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A N/A VANGUARD DIVERSIFIED EQUITY NV (VDEQX) 27.49% 6.35% 15.32% 11.13% 9.50% 0.350% \$3.50 Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR U | VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT DX ADM (VTSAX) | , | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A Large Growth VANGUARD DIVERSIFIED EQUITY IV (VDEQX) 27.49% 6.35% 15.32% 11.13% 9.50% 0.350% \$3.50 MV (VDEQX) Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 13.44% N/A N/A VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) 46.77% 7.69% 19.16% 13.97% 8.21% 0.050% \$0.50 WANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 13.44% N/A N/A WANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 13.44% N/A N/A WANGUARD BID-CAP VALUE NOREX ADMIRAL (VWUAX) 9.16% 17.53% 13.44% N/A N/A WANGUARD SELECTED VALUE NOY (VASVX) 9.18% 11.31% 8.49% 11.84% 0.070% \$0.70 WANGUARD SELECTED VALUE NOY (VASVX) 11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A WIG-Cap Blend VANGUARD EXTENDED MAR | VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Large Growth VANGUARD DIVERSIFIED EQUITY VANGUARD DIVERSIFIED EQUITY VANGUARD DIVERSIFIED EQUITY VANGUARD Brd Growth TR 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 13.44% N/A USD VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 13.97% 8.21% 0.050% \$0.50 WANGUARD US GROWTH 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 13.44% N/A USD VANGUARD US GROWTH 45.31% -0.42% 15.91% 13.00% 7.88% 0.200% \$2.00 ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD WId-Cap Value VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE NOBEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR 11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE NV (VASVX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR 11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD WONGUARD SELECTED VALUE NV (VASVX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR 11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD WANGUARD SELECTED VALUE NV (VASVX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR 11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD WANGUARD SELECTED VALUE NV (VASVX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR 11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD WANGUARD SELECTED VALUE NV (VASVX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR 11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD WANGUARD SELECTED VALUE 7.11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD WANGUARD SELECTED VALUE 7.11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD WANGUARD SELECTED VALUE 7.11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD WANGUARD SELECTED VALUE 7.11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD WANGUARD SELECTED VALUE 7.11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD WANGUARD SELECTED VALUE 7.11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD WANGUARD SELECTED VALUE 7.11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD WANGUARD SELECTED VALUE 7.11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD WANGUARD SELECTED VALUE 7.11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD WANGUARD SELECTED VALUE 7.11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD WANGUARD SELECTED VALUE 7.11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD WANGUARD SELECTED VALUE 7.11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD WANGUARD SELECTED VALUE 7.11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD WANGUARD SELECTED VALUE 7.11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD WANGUARD SELECTED VAL | | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD DIVERSIFIED EQUITY NV (VDEQX) Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX 46.77% 7.69% 19.16% 13.97% 8.21% 0.050% \$0.50 WANGUARD GROWTH INDEX 46.77% 7.69% 19.16% 13.97% 8.21% 0.050% \$0.50 Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD VANGUARD US GROWTH 45.31% -0.42% 15.91% 13.00% 7.88% 0.200% \$2.00 Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 13.44% N/A USD WANGUARD US GROWTH 45.31% -0.42% 15.91% 13.00% 7.88% 0.200% \$2.00 Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 13.44% N/A USD Mid-Cap Value VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE NAME 9.76% 9.18% 11.31% 8.49% 11.84% 0.070% \$0.70 MORNINGSTAR US Mid Broad Value TR 11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE NV (VASVX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR 11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE NV (VASVX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR 11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE NV (VASVX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR 11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE NV (VASVX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR 11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ASWAN N/A 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ASWAN N/A 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ASWAN N/A 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ASWAN N/A 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ASWAN N/A 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ASWAN N/A 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ASWAN N/A 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ASWAN N/A 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ASWAN N/A 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ASWAN N/A 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ASWAN N/A 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ASWAN N/A 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ASWAN N/A 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ASWAN N/A 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ASWAN N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/ASWAN N/A USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX A6.77% 7.69% 19.16% 13.97% 8.21% 0.050% \$0.50 ADMIRAL (VIGAX) Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 13.44% N/A VANGUARD US GROWTH A5.31% -0.42% 15.91% 13.00% 7.88% 0.200% \$2.00 ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 13.44% N/A WANGUARD WIS LM Brd Growth TR 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 13.44% N/A WORNINGSTAR US LM Brd Growth TR 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 13.44% N/A WANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE NDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR 11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A WANGUARD SELECTED VALUE 25.33% 14.01% 15.23% 8.78% 9.23% 0.430% \$4.30 N/A VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE N/O VANGUARD SELECTED MARKET N/O VANGUARD SELECTED N/ | VANGUARD DIVERSIFIED EQUITY INV (VDEQX) | 27.49% | 6.35% | 15.32% | 11.13% | 9.50% | 0.350% | \$3.50 |
| ADMIRAL (VIGAX) Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD Mid-Cap Value VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE NDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE NV (VASVX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD Mid-Cap Blend VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET NDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD Mid-Cap Blend VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET NDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD Mid-Cap Blend VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET NDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD Mid-Cap Blend VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET NDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD Mid-Cap Blend VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET NDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Vexample Table T | Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD Mid-Cap Value VANGUARD Mid-Cap Value VANGUARD Mid-Star US Mid Broad Value TR USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE NV (VASVX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR NV (VASVX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR NV (VASVX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE NV (VASVX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE NV (VASVX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE NV (VASVX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE NV (VASVX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD Mid-Cap Blend VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET NV (VEXAX) 11.21% 11.91% 8.54% 8.21% 0.060% \$0.60 | VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 13.44% N/A Mid-Cap Value VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE NDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE NV (VASVX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR 11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE NV (VASVX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR 11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A WANGUARD SELECTED VALUE NV (VASVX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR 11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A WANGUARD SELECTED VALUE NV (VASVX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR 11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A WANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET NV (VEXAX) 11.91% 8.54% 8.21% 0.060% \$0.60 | Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE NDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR NV (VASVX) Mid-Cap Blend VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET NDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) NV (VEXAX) | VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE 9.76% 9.18% 11.31% 8.49% 11.84% 0.070% \$0.70 Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR 11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE 25.33% 14.01% 15.23% 8.78% 9.23% 0.430% \$4.30 NV (VASVX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR 11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A WANGUARD SELECTED VALUE 25.33% 14.01% 15.23% 8.78% 9.23% 0.430% \$4.30 WORD Mid-Cap Blend VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET 25.38% 1.21% 11.91% 8.54% 8.21% 0.060% \$0.60 NDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) 0.060% \$0.60 \$0.60 | Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR | Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE 25.33% 14.01% 15.23% 8.78% 9.23% 0.430% \$4.30 NV (VASVX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR 11.83% 10.48% 11.89% 9.16% N/A USD NIGHT OF STREET OF STREE | VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR | Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET NDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) 25.38% 1.21% 11.91% 8.54% 8.21% 0.060% \$0.60 | VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET 25.38% 1.21% 11.91% 8.54% 8.21% 0.060% \$0.60 NDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) 0.060% 0.060% \$0.60 | Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| NDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| Marningstar US Mid TP USD 16 249/ 6 469/ 13 289/ 10 049/ N/A | VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| violiningsiai 03 iviid 11 03D 10.24% 0.40% 13.30% 10.01% INIA | Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| | VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD 16.24% 6.46% 13.38% 10.01% N/A | Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | • | ' | ' |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | l |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | 1 | L |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | • | ' | ' |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | | Annual g Expenses* | | |
|--|---------|----------|---------|--------|-----------------------|---------|---------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | 44.040/ | F 000/ | 7.000/ | 7.000/ | 0.400/ | 0.4000/ | # 4.00 |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |
| Equity Energy | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD ENERGY ADM (VGELX) | 8.86% | 19.87% | 6.19% | 0.37% | 7.49% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| Morningstar US Enrg TR USD | -0.55% | 35.88% | 13.07% | 2.77% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

ALEXANDRIA PUBLIC SCHOOLS #206 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Description Amount Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Loan Maintenance Annual Fee \$25.00 Each Loan Origination Fee \$50.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | , | ' |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | 1 | | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Europe Stock | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EUROPEAN STOCK ADMIRAL (VEUSX) | 20.00% | 5.43% | 9.16% | 4.34% | 5.76% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar DM Eur TME NR USD | 19.95% | 5.83% | 9.21% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

*Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- · the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a *per capita* or *pro rata* basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). *Per capita* means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. *Pro rata* means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

AMERICAN COLLEGE OF METAPHYSICAL THEOLOG **Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice**

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | , | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TREASURY MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VUSXX) | 5.05% | 2.17% | 1.82% | 1.19% | 2.37% | 0.090% | \$0.90 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | • | | | | • | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Government | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GNMA ADM (VFIJX) | 5.26% | -2.39% | 0.46% | 1.52% | 3.50% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar US Trsy Bd TR USD | 3.88% | -3.85% | 0.51% | 1.23% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | ı | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | 1 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 | |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderate Allocation (continue) | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ INV (VWELX) | 14.33% | 5.25% | 9.58% | 7.88% | 8.22% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | T | T | Г | T | T | T |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|---|--------|----------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | L | l | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND GROWTH INV (VDIGX) | 8.10% | 8.68% | 13.50% | 10.76% | 9.04% | 0.290% | \$2.90 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD PRIMECAP ADM (VPMAX) | 28.18% | 9.88% | 14.76% | 13.07% | 11.02% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|--------|----------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Value | I | T | T T | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | L | l | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | l |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Growth (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Value | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL CAPITAL CYCLES INVESTOR (VGPMX) | 10.03% | 12.18% | 14.83% | 3.78% | 4.60% | 0.440% | \$4.40 |
| Morningstar Gbl Val TME NR USD | 15.24% | 8.41% | 9.96% | 6.53% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | l | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | L | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

*Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b)

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(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Amount \$60.00 per participant Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center Fee Disclosure Contact(s)

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | • | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | , | ' |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | T |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|---|--------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | L | 1 | L |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Value (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR INVESTOR SHARES (VWNDX) | 14.92% | 12.56% | 14.84% | 9.74% | 11.28% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD PRIMECAP ADM (VPMAX) | 28.18% | 9.88% | 14.76% | 13.07% | 11.02% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | <u> </u> | ı | | | | T | T |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |

| nvestment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-----------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Blend (continue) | | , | | | _ | | _ |
| /ANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| /ANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY NV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| /ANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH NV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| /ANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH NDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| /ANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE NDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| /ANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE NV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| /ANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| /ANGUARD STRATEGIC BMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | • | | | | | • | |
| /ANGUARD EXPLORER ADM VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| /ANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWT NDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | TH 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Value | | | | | 1 | | |
| /ANGUARD GLOBAL CAPITAL CYCLES INVESTOR (VGPMX) | 10.03% | 12.18% | 14.83% | 3.78% | 4.60% | 0.440% | \$4.40 |
| Morningstar Gbl Val TME NR USD | 15.24% | 8.41% | 9.96% | 6.53% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| /ANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY IN\ VHGEX) | / 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Large-Stock Blend (continue | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERG MKTS SEL STK INV (VMMSX) | 10.58% | -3.68% | 4.67% | 2.98% | 2.54% | 0.800% | \$8.00 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

AUSTIN PUBLIC SCHOOLS #492 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Description Amount Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|----------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | , | ' |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | 1 | | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total Re | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

BARNESVILLE PUBLIC SCHOOLS ISD 146 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanquard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Amount Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount \$125.00 Each Hardship Distribution Fee Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each QDRO Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

BARNESVILLE PUBLIC SCHOOLS ISD 146 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|----------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | , | ' |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | T |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | L | 1 | L |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | I. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total Ro | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Value (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

*Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

- · more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

BARNUM SCHOOL DISTRICT 91 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Description **Amount** Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Loan Maintenance Annual Fee \$25.00 Each Loan Origination Fee \$50.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 | |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Small Value | | , | | | | | _ | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| Small Growth | | ı | | | | | <u> </u> | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

BATTLE LAKE SCHOOLS #542 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Amount Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Hardship Distribution Fee Overnight Delivery Fee QDRO Calculation Fee

Amount \$125.00 Each \$20.00 Each \$225.00 Each

BATTLE LAKE SCHOOLS #542 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

800-569-4903 **Participant Service Center**

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name Benchmark | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Money Market-Taxable | | 1 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | T | 1 | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | • | • | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | • | • | • | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | • | | | | | ' | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | • | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | 1/2023* | | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|---------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | | |
| Long-Term Bond | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LONG-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VWETX) | 9.38% | -7.33% | 2.06% | 3.85% | 5.66% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | |
| Bloomberg US Govt/Credit Long TR USD | 7.13% | -8.68% | 1.12% | 3.22% | N/A | | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | 1 | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 | |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | 1 | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|---|--------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | L | 1 | L |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | I. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|---|--------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Value (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD CAPITAL OPPORTUNITY ADM (VHCAX) | 25.61% | 7.88% | 14.45% | 12.69% | 11.29% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | Annual g Expenses* |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------|-----------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | • | ' | ' |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | l |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | 1 | L |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | • | ' | ' |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- · the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- · a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

BECKER PUBLIC SCHOOLS 726 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

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Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center Fee Disclosure Contact(s)

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



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Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice (Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM BOND INDEX ADM (VBIRX) | 4.87% | -0.68% | 1.47% | 1.35% | 2.51% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|--------|----------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | ı | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | I. | 1 |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | l. | 1 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | _ | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|---|--------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | L | 1 | L |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | I. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | • | 1 | • |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total Re | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | | Annual g Expenses* |
|--|----------|----------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Growth (continue) | | ı | 1 | | T | T | T |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | ı | 1 | | | 1 | l . |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | <u> </u> | L | | | 1 | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|---|--------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents

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Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice (Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

· a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

| Description | Amount |
|-----------------------------|---------------|
| Hardship Distribution Fee | \$125.00 Each |
| Loan Maintenance Annual Fee | \$25.00 Each |
| Loan Origination Fee | \$50.00 Each |
| Overnight Delivery Fee | \$20.00 Each |
| QDRO Calculation Fee | \$225.00 Each |

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Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice (Production Date: 12/16/2024)

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | , | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | l |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|---------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | 1 | T | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | l . | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | , | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | l . | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Blend | | | I | | | 1 | 1 |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | L | l. | | ' | 1 | ' |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300 Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

How to Obtain More Information

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | 1 | | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | l |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | L | | 1 |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | • | 1 | • |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total Re | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Growth (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | ı | 1 | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

· a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|----------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | , | ' |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | 1 | | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | l |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | L | | 1 |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD PRIMECAP CORE INV (VPCCX) | 23.51% | 10.43% | 14.03% | 12.09% | 10.93% | 0.460% | \$4.60 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | | |
| Health | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 | |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | | |

*Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

- · more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

SCHOOL DISTRICT 271 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Description **Amount** Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each QDRO Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center Fee Disclosure Contact(s)

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | 1 | | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|--|--|--|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | | | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 | | | | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | | | | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | | | | |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | | | | | |
| Health | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 | | | | |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | | | | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

BLUE EARTH AREA SCHOOLS # 2860 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanquard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Amount Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount \$125.00 Each Hardship Distribution Fee Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each QDRO Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | , | | | | | _ |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | ı | 1 | | | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a *per capita* or *pro rata* basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). *Per capita* means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. *Pro rata* means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description
Hardship Distribution Fee
Overnight Delivery Fee
QDRO Calculation Fee

Amount \$125.00 Each \$20.00 Each \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | 1 | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TREASURY MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VUSXX) | 5.05% | 2.17% | 1.82% | 1.19% | 2.37% | 0.090% | \$0.90 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | 1 | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Corporate Bond | | ı | | | | | · |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| High Yield Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HIGH-YIELD CORPORATE ADM (VWEAX) | 11.74% | 1.82% | 5.21% | 4.43% | 6.01% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar US HY Bd TR USD | 13.48% | 2.02% | 5.38% | 4.59% | N/A | | |
| Long-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LONG-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VWETX) | 9.38% | -7.33% | 2.06% | 3.85% | 5.66% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Bloomberg US Govt/Credit Long TR USD | 7.13% | -8.68% | 1.12% | 3.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | 1 | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| | | l | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 |

| Target-Date 2060 VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD Target-Date 2065+ | 1 Yr. 20.18% 17.86% 20.15% 17.78% | 3 Yr. 4.92% 4.41% 4.95% | 5 Yr. 10.92% 9.94% | 7.97% 7.10% | Since Inception 9.52% | As a % | Per \$1000 \$0.80 |
|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% 20.15% | 4.41% | | | | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% 20.15% | 4.41% | | | | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| USD | 20.15% | | 9.94% | 7.10% | N1/A | | |
| Target Date 2065+ | | 4.95% | | | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2000* | | 4.95% | · · | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 17 78% | | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 11.1070 | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR INVESTOR SHARES (VWNDX) | 14.92% | 12.56% | 14.84% | 9.74% | 11.28% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND GROWTH INV (VDIGX) | 8.10% | 8.68% | 13.50% | 10.76% | 9.04% | 0.290% | \$2.90 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LARGE CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VLCAX) | 27.28% | 9.09% | 15.60% | 11.90% | 9.76% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD PRIMECAP CORE INV (VPCCX) | 23.51% | 10.43% | 14.03% | 12.09% | 10.93% | 0.460% | \$4.60 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | , |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | I. | 1 |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | I. | 1 |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | | S Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Blend (continue) | | | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | I | ı | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Value | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL CAPITAL CYCLES INVESTOR (VGPMX) | 10.03% | 12.18% | 14.83% | 3.78% | 4.60% | 0.440% | \$4.40 |
| Morningstar Gbl Val TME NR USD | 15.24% | 8.41% | 9.96% | 6.53% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | T | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|---|--------|----------|---------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH INV (VWIGX) | 14.66% | -7.71% | 10.50% | 6.96% | 10.14% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Small/Mid Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE ALL-WLD EX-US SMCP IDX ADM (VFSAX) | 15.14% | 0.71% | 6.81% | 3.89% | 5.46% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS SMID NR USD | 15.49% | 0.86% | 6.50% | 4.02% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |
| Equity Energy | | | , | | | | |
| VANGUARD ENERGY ADM (VGELX) | 8.86% | 19.87% | 6.19% | 0.37% | 7.49% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| Morningstar US Enrg TR USD | -0.55% | 35.88% | 13.07% | 2.77% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- · more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionHardship Distribution Fee
Overnight Delivery Fee

Amount \$125.00 Each \$20.00 Each

BRECKENRIDGE PUBLIC SCHOOLS Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Description **Amount** QDRO Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

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Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com

Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | , | ' |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | 1 | | | T. | T | T |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | 1 | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | 1 | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | I . | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | l. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND GROWTH INV (VDIGX) | 8.10% | 8.68% | 13.50% | 10.76% | 9.04% | 0.290% | \$2.90 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| Large Growth | | 1 | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | l | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|----------------------------------|--|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 | | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | | |
| Small Value | | | | | l. | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 | | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 | | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 | | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 | | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 | | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | • | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERG MKTS SEL STK INV (VMMSX) | 10.58% | -3.68% | 4.67% | 2.98% | 2.54% | 0.800% | \$8.00 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- · a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s)

Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|---------------------------------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | | |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | | | |
| High Yield Bond | | | | | | l. | | | |
| VANGUARD HIGH-YIELD CORPORATE ADM (VWEAX) | 11.74% | 1.82% | 5.21% | 4.43% | 6.01% | 0.120% | \$1.20 | | |
| Morningstar US HY Bd TR USD | 13.48% | 2.02% | 5.38% | 4.59% | N/A | | | | |
| Long-Term Bond | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LONG-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VWETX) | 9.38% | -7.33% | 2.06% | 3.85% | 5.66% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | | |
| Bloomberg US Govt/Credit Long TR USD | 7.13% | -8.68% | 1.12% | 3.22% | N/A | | | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | | |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 | | |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 | | |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|----------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderate Allocation (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | I. | 1 | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | <u> </u> | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|---|--------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | Г | 1 | | T | T | T |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR INVESTOR SHARES (VWNDX) | 14.92% | 12.56% | 14.84% | 9.74% | 11.28% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD PRIMECAP ADM (VPMAX) | 28.18% | 9.88% | 14.76% | 13.07% | 11.02% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD PRIMECAP CORE INV (VPCCX) | 23.51% | 10.43% | 14.03% | 12.09% | 10.93% | 0.460% | \$4.60 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Value | I | T | T T | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | L | l | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | l |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Growth (continue) | | ı | | | | | · |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | 0.0070 | | 7.10.170 | 1 1,7 1 | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |
| Equity Energy | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD ENERGY ADM (VGELX) | 8.86% | 19.87% | 6.19% | 0.37% | 7.49% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| Morningstar US Enrg TR USD | -0.55% | 35.88% | 13.07% | 2.77% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

*Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b)

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(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Amount \$60.00 per participant Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center Fee Disclosure Contact(s)

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | l | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | , | | | | | _ |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | ı | | | | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

CARVER SCOTT EDUCATIONAL COOPERATIVE **Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice**

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Amount Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount \$125.00 Each Hardship Distribution Fee Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each QDRO Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|---------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | 1 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | T | 1 |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | 1 | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | 1 | | | | • | • |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | <u></u> | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | ı | | | 1 | | 1 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | T | | | I . | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | L | 1 | L |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | I. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD CAPITAL OPPORTUNITY ADM (VHCAX) | 25.61% | 7.88% | 14.45% | 12.69% | 11.29% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | I. | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

*Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

- · more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- · a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

CASS LAKE-BENA SCHOOLS #115 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Description **Amount** Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Loan Maintenance Annual Fee \$25.00 Each Loan Origination Fee \$50.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



CATHEDRAL HIGH SCHOOL **Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice**

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- By Internet: You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- By Phone: You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | T |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | L | 1 | L |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | I. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | • | 1 | • |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total Re | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | | Annual g Expenses* |
|--|----------|----------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Growth (continue) | | ı | 1 | | T | T | T |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | ı | 1 | | | 1 | l . |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | <u> </u> | | | | 1 | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | l | • | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

· a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | I | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TREASURY MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VUSXX) | 5.05% | 2.17% | 1.82% | 1.19% | 2.37% | 0.090% | \$0.90 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Government | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GNMA ADM (VFIJX) | 5.26% | -2.39% | 0.46% | 1.52% | 3.50% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar US Trsy Bd TR USD | 3.88% | -3.85% | 0.51% | 1.23% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM TREASURY ADM (VFIUX) | 4.18% | -2.97% | 1.03% | 1.52% | 3.70% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Trsy Bd TR USD | 3.88% | -3.85% | 0.51% | 1.23% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | moophon | I. | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | i e | ı | | | 1 | T. | ı |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | I. | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| High Yield Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HIGH-YIELD CORPORATE ADM (VWEAX) | 11.74% | 1.82% | 5.21% | 4.43% | 6.01% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar US HY Bd TR USD | 13.48% | 2.02% | 5.38% | 4.59% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | 1 | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderate Allocation (continue) | | ı | | | | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | L | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | ı | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | L | | | шосрасы | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | L | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND GROWTH INV (VDIGX) | 8.10% | 8.68% | 13.50% | 10.76% | 9.04% | 0.290% | \$2.90 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | 1 | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DIVERSIFIED EQUITY INV (VDEQX) | 27.49% | 6.35% | 15.32% | 11.13% | 9.50% | 0.350% | \$3.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total Ro | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Value | I | T | T T | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | L | l | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | l |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Growth (continue) | | | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | <u> </u> | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Pacific/Asia | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD PACIFIC STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VPADX) | 15.57% | -0.19% | 6.38% | 4.50% | 5.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Dev APAC TME NR USD | 15.25% | 1.07% | 6.62% | 4.64% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERG MKTS SEL STK INV (VMMSX) | 10.58% | -3.68% | 4.67% | 2.98% | 2.54% | 0.800% | \$8.00 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | <u></u> | · |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

*Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b)

CHASKA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DIS #112 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Amount \$60.00 per participant Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center Fee Disclosure Contact(s)

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|--------|----------|---------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | пісерноп | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | I. | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | , | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | <u> </u> | | | | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|--------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | , | | | | | _ |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | ı | | | | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

CITY ACADEMY Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice (Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|---|--------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

CITY ACADEMY Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Amount Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Hardship Distribution Fee Overnight Delivery Fee QDRO Calculation Fee

Amount \$125.00 Each \$20.00 Each \$225.00 Each

CITY ACADEMY Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice (Production Date: 12/16/2024)

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|----------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | Γ | 1 | | | | | ı |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short Government | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM TREASURY ADM (VFIRX) | 3.61% | -0.65% | 1.14% | 1.01% | 2.44% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-5 Yr Trsy Bd TR USD | 4.30% | -0.85% | 1.18% | 1.11% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | L | | ' | 1 | 1 |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Government | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GNMA ADM (VFIJX) | 5.26% | -2.39% | 0.46% | 1.52% | 3.50% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar US Trsy Bd TR USD | 3.88% | -3.85% | 0.51% | 1.23% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM TREASURY ADM (VFIUX) | 4.18% | -2.97% | 1.03% | 1.52% | 3.70% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Trsy Bd TR USD | 3.88% | -3.85% | 0.51% | 1.23% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | l | ' | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Intermediate Core Bond (continue) | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | L | l. | L | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | 1 | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME INV (VWINX) | 7.00% | 1.83% | 5.91% | 5.40% | 9.21% | 0.230% | \$2.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |

| | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--------|--|---|--|---|--|--|--|
| 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| | T | 1 | | | | | |
| 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |
| 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | |
| 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |
| 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 | |
| 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |
| | | | | | 1 | | |
| 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | | |
| | l | l | | | | | |
| 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | | |
| | | l | | | | | |
| 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | | |
| | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | | |
| 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | | |
| | 14.55% 12.15% 17.58% 13.22% 15.49% 14.43% 13.22% 16.03% 13.33% 17.14% 14.84% 18.55% 15.98% 18.34% 16.34% 19.48% 17.39% | 1 Yr. 3 Yr. 14.55% 2.03% 12.15% 0.59% 17.58% 3.73% 13.22% 2.07% 15.49% 2.21% 13.22% 2.07% 14.43% 5.33% 13.22% 2.07% 16.03% 2.66% 13.33% 1.27% 17.14% 3.33% 14.84% 2.38% 18.55% 3.97% 15.98% 3.78% 18.34% 4.02% 16.34% 3.51% 19.48% 4.68% 17.39% 4.25% | 1 Yr. 3 Yr. 5 Yr. 14.55% 2.03% 7.56% 12.15% 0.59% 6.67% 17.58% 3.73% 9.61% 13.22% 2.07% 7.38% 15.49% 2.21% 7.68% 13.22% 2.07% 7.38% 14.43% 5.33% 9.66% 13.22% 2.07% 7.38% 16.03% 2.66% 8.37% 13.33% 1.27% 7.44% 17.14% 3.33% 9.17% 14.84% 2.38% 8.41% 18.55% 3.97% 9.83% 15.98% 3.78% 9.30% 18.34% 4.02% 9.99% 16.34% 3.51% 9.30% 19.48% 4.68% 10.76% 17.39% 4.25% 9.84% 20.17% 4.91% 10.93% | 1 Yr. 3 Yr. 5 Yr. 10 Yr. 14.55% 2.03% 7.56% 6.10% 12.15% 0.59% 6.67% 5.41% 17.58% 3.73% 9.61% 7.73% 13.22% 2.07% 7.38% 5.72% 15.49% 2.21% 7.68% 6.09% 13.22% 2.07% 7.38% 5.72% 14.43% 5.33% 9.66% 7.96% 13.22% 2.07% 7.38% 5.72% 16.03% 2.66% 8.37% 6.58% 13.33% 1.27% 7.44% 5.93% 17.14% 3.33% 9.17% 7.06% 14.84% 2.38% 8.41% 6.49% 18.55% 3.97% 9.83% 7.36% 15.98% 3.78% 9.30% 6.92% 18.34% 4.02% 9.99% 7.52% 16.34% 3.51% 9.30% 6.95% 19.48% 4.68% 10.76% 7.91% 17.39% | 1 Yr. 3 Yr. 5 Yr. 10 Yr. Inception 14.55% 2.03% 7.56% 6.10% 6.53% 12.15% 0.59% 6.67% 5.41% N/A 17.58% 3.73% 9.61% 7.73% 6.57% 13.22% 2.07% 7.38% 5.72% N/A 15.49% 2.21% 7.68% 6.09% 7.31% 13.22% 2.07% 7.38% 5.72% N/A 14.43% 5.33% 9.66% 7.96% 7.72% 13.22% 2.07% 7.38% 5.72% N/A 16.03% 2.66% 8.37% 6.58% 6.57% 13.33% 1.27% 7.44% 5.93% N/A 17.14% 3.33% 9.17% 7.06% 7.32% 14.84% 2.38% 8.41% 6.49% N/A 18.55% 3.97% 9.83% 7.36% 7.98% 15.98% 3.78% 9.30% 6.92% N/A 18.34% </td <td>Avg. Annual Total Return as of 12/31/2023* Operating 1 Yr. 3 Yr. 5 Yr. 10 Yr. Since Inception As a % 14.55% 2.03% 7.56% 6.10% 6.53% 0.080% 12.15% 0.59% 6.67% 5.41% N/A 0.070% 17.58% 3.73% 9.61% 7.73% 6.57% 0.070% 13.22% 2.07% 7.38% 5.72% N/A 0.130% 13.22% 2.07% 7.38% 5.72% N/A 0.180% 13.22% 2.07% 7.38% 5.72% N/A 0.180% 13.22% 2.07% 7.38% 5.72% N/A 0.180% 13.32% 2.66% 8.37% 6.58% 6.57% 0.080% 13.33% 1.27% 7.44% 5.93% N/A 0.080% 17.14% 3.33% 9.17% 7.06% 7.32% 0.080% 18.55% 3.97% 9.83% 7.36% 7.98% 0.140%</td> | Avg. Annual Total Return as of 12/31/2023* Operating 1 Yr. 3 Yr. 5 Yr. 10 Yr. Since Inception As a % 14.55% 2.03% 7.56% 6.10% 6.53% 0.080% 12.15% 0.59% 6.67% 5.41% N/A 0.070% 17.58% 3.73% 9.61% 7.73% 6.57% 0.070% 13.22% 2.07% 7.38% 5.72% N/A 0.130% 13.22% 2.07% 7.38% 5.72% N/A 0.180% 13.22% 2.07% 7.38% 5.72% N/A 0.180% 13.22% 2.07% 7.38% 5.72% N/A 0.180% 13.32% 2.66% 8.37% 6.58% 6.57% 0.080% 13.33% 1.27% 7.44% 5.93% N/A 0.080% 17.14% 3.33% 9.17% 7.06% 7.32% 0.080% 18.55% 3.97% 9.83% 7.36% 7.98% 0.140% | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total Ro | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | l | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ ADMIRAL™ (VWNEX) | 15.03% | 12.67% | 14.95% | 9.84% | 8.35% | 0.320% | \$3.20 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND APPRECIATION INDEX ADM (VDADX) | 14.46% | 8.47% | 13.83% | 10.69% | 10.89% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | I. | 1 |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | I. | 1 |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total Re | eturn as of 12/3 | 31/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Blend (continue) | | ı | T T | | | 1 | ı |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | ı | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | L | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | _ | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | As a % | Per \$1000 | | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- · more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

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(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanquard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10.000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Amount Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Loan Maintenance Annual Fee \$25.00 Each Loan Origination Fee \$50.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300 Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

How to Obtain More Information

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com

Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TREASURY MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VUSXX) | 5.05% | 2.17% | 1.82% | 1.19% | 2.37% | 0.090% | \$0.90 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Government | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GNMA ADM (VFIJX) | 5.26% | -2.39% | 0.46% | 1.52% | 3.50% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar US Trsy Bd TR USD | 3.88% | -3.85% | 0.51% | 1.23% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | , | | | | _ | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM BOND INDEX ADM (VBILX) | 6.07% | -3.52% | 1.67% | 2.29% | 4.07% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | | Annual g Expenses* |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Long-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LONG-TERM BOND INDEX ADMIRAL (VBLAX) | 7.52% | -8.67% | 1.07% | 3.26% | 0.62% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Bloomberg US Govt/Credit Long TR USD | 7.13% | -8.68% | 1.12% | 3.22% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LONG-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VWETX) | 9.38% | -7.33% | 2.06% | 3.85% | 5.66% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Bloomberg US Govt/Credit Long TR USD | 7.13% | -8.68% | 1.12% | 3.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | 1 | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation |]] | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | l | | | | | | I |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | Annual j Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2025 | | T | T | | ı | ı | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | I. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | <u> </u> | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2060 | | l | | | option | | 1 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EQUITY-INCOME ADM (VEIRX) | 7.76% | 10.63% | 11.85% | 9.70% | 8.39% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ ADMIRAL™ (VWNEX) | 15.03% | 12.67% | 14.95% | 9.84% | 8.35% | 0.320% | \$3.20 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND GROWTH INV (VDIGX) | 8.10% | 8.68% | 13.50% | 10.76% | 9.04% | 0.290% | \$2.90 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LARGE CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VLCAX) | 27.28% | 9.09% | 15.60% | 11.90% | 9.76% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | I | I | ı | | | | |
| VANGUARD PRIMECAP ADM (VPMAX) | 28.18% | 9.88% | 14.76% | 13.07% | 11.02% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | Γ | T | | T | T | T |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | ' |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | ı | 1 | 1 |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | Avg. Annual Total Return as of 12/31/2023* | | | | | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--|--------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | _ | | , |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | L | | | , | | 1 |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | <u> </u> | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE ALL-WLD EX-US IDX ADMIRAL (VFWAX) | 15.57% | 1.83% | 7.40% | 4.13% | 6.10% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | , | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Pacific/Asia | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD PACIFIC STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VPADX) | 15.57% | -0.19% | 6.38% | 4.50% | 5.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Dev APAC TME NR USD | 15.25% | 1.07% | 6.62% | 4.64% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- · a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

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(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description **Amount** Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center Fee Disclosure Contact(s)

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

800-569-4903 **Participant Service Center**

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com

Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name Benchmark | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | 1 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | T | 1 |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | • | | | • | | ' |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | • |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | l |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | L | L | 1 |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | • | 1 | • |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | I. | | l |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Growth (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | 1 | | | ı | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | 1.0070 | 1010070 | 7.0070 | 1,771 | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| | | l | | | <u> </u> | | <u> </u> |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | Avg. Annual Total Return as of 12/31/2023* | | | | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--|--------|--------|--------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | l | | | | | • | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

· a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name Benchmark | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | 1 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | T | 1 |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | • | | | • | | ' |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | • |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | 1 | | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND GROWTH INV (VDIGX) | 8.10% | 8.68% | 13.50% | 10.76% | 9.04% | 0.290% | \$2.90 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | l. | 1 | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Mid-Cap Growth (continue) | | | | | шоорион | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | | |
| Small Blend | | ' | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| Global Large-Stock Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL CAPITAL CYCLES INVESTOR (VGPMX) | 10.03% | 12.18% | 14.83% | 3.78% | 4.60% | 0.440% | \$4.40 | |
| Morningstar Gbl Val TME NR USD | 15.24% | 8.41% | 9.96% | 6.53% | N/A | | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | , | | T | | ı | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | | |
| Health | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 | |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | | |

*Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

- · more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

CROOKSTON PUBLIC SCHOOLS #593 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Description **Amount** Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Loan Maintenance Annual Fee \$25.00 Each Loan Origination Fee \$50.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | • | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | , | ' |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | , | | | _ | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | ı | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation |) | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | 1 | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | • | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

CROSBY-IRONTON ISD #182 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Amount Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Hardship Distribution Fee Overnight Delivery Fee QDRO Calculation Fee

Amount \$125.00 Each \$20.00 Each \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

800-569-4903 **Participant Service Center**

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | • | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | , | ' |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | l | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | L | | | , | , | 1 |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

DAWSON - BOYD ISD #378 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Amount Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Hardship Distribution Fee Overnight Delivery Fee QDRO Calculation Fee

Amount \$125.00 Each \$20.00 Each \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | l | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | L | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ ADMIRAL™ (VWNEX) | 15.03% | 12.67% | 14.95% | 9.84% | 8.35% | 0.320% | \$3.20 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | L | L | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total Re | eturn as of 12/3 | 31/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Value (continue) | ı | ı | | | | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | ı | ı | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

*Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

- · more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DE LASALLE HIGH SCHOOL Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Description **Amount** Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each QDRO Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center Fee Disclosure Contact(s)

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | 1 | | | | | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TREASURY MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VUSXX) | 5.05% | 2.17% | 1.82% | 1.19% | 2.37% | 0.090% | \$0.90 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | <u>'</u> | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | _ | _ |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | T | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | l | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | 1 | 1 . |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | l . | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Value | | l | | <u> </u> | oopo | | 1 |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD PRIMECAP CORE INV (VPCCX) | 23.51% | 10.43% | 14.03% | 12.09% | 10.93% | 0.460% | \$4.60 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DIVERSIFIED EQUITY INV (VDEQX) | 27.49% | 6.35% | 15.32% | 11.13% | 9.50% | 0.350% | \$3.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |

| Inception Ince | Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|---|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|---------|--------|-------------------------|
| AIN-Cap Blend (continue) AIN-Cap Blend (continue) AIN-CAROLARO MID CAP INDEX 15.98% 5.49% 12.71% 9.41% 9.83% 0.050% \$0.50 AIN-CAROLARO MID CAP INDEX AIN-CAROLARO STATE GIC EQUITY 19.21% 11.22% 13.99% 9.80% 10.57% 0.170% \$1.70 AIN-CAROLARO STATE GIC EQUITY 19.21% 11.22% 13.99% 9.80% 10.57% 0.170% \$1.70 AIN-CAROLARO STATE GIC EQUITY 19.21% 11.22% 13.99% 9.80% 10.57% 0.170% \$1.70 AIN-CAROLARO MID CAP GROWTH AIN-CAROLARO MID CAP GROWTH AIN-CAROLARO MID CAP GROWTH AIN-CAROLARO MID CAP GROWTH AIN-CAROLARO MID-CAP GROWTH AIN- | Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| DMIRAL (VIMAX) Morningstar US Mid TR USD | Mid-Cap Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| | VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| MIL-Cap Growth 24.08% -1.62% 10.99% 8.25% 9.72% 0.370% \$3.70 | VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| ANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH 24.08% -1.62% 10.90% 8.25% 9.72% 0.370% \$3.70 NV (VMGRX) 20.84% 2.12% 14.09% 10.51% NIA | Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| NV (VMGRX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth R USD ANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH NDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth R USD ANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH D2.3.14% 1.82% 13.70% 10.12% 12.29% 0.070% \$0.70 Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth R USD Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth R USD Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth R USD Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth R USD MORNIA MORNIA (VMGMX) Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext R USD MORNIA MORNIA (VSIAX) Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext R USD Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext R USD Morningstar US Small TR USD Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext Morningstar US Small Brd Grt | Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | l | | |
| TR USD | VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| NDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) domingstar US Mid Broad Growth | Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| 18.59% 10.45% 11.85% 8.49% 12.05% 0.070% \$0.70 | Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| NDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) 16.27% 10.62% 11.64% 7.36% N/A FR USD Small Brd Val Ext 16.27% 10.62% 11.64% 7.36% N/A FR USD Small Blend N/ANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE 15.29% 8.34% 10.76% 7.28% 10.14% 0.490% \$4.90 \$4.90 N/ANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE 15.29% 4.56% 10.88% 7.56% N/A N/ANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX 18.20% 4.66% 11.70% 8.43% 9.02% 0.050% \$0.50 | Small Value | | | | | | | • |
| | VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| ANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE 15.29% 8.34% 10.76% 7.28% 10.14% 0.490% \$4.90 | Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| NV (VEVFX) Morningstar US Small TR USD 20.59% | Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| ANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX 18.20% 4.66% 11.70% 8.43% 9.02% 0.050% \$0.50 | VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) Morningstar US Small TR USD 20.59% | Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| ANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) A.56% 10.88% 7.56% N/A | VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) Morningstar US Small TR USD 20.59% 4.56% 10.88% 7.56% N/A | Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth Small Browth 19.90% 2.35% 13.12% 9.58% 9.52% 0.340% \$3.40 | VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| (ANGUARD EXPLORER ADM VEXRX) 19.90% 2.35% 13.12% 9.58% 9.52% 0.340% \$3.40 (Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD 22.61% -1.40% 9.75% 7.43% N/A N/A (ANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH NDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) 21.41% -2.78% 10.54% 7.86% 11.36% 0.070% \$0.70 Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD 22.61% -1.40% 9.75% 7.43% N/A N/A Global Large-Stock Blend VHGEX) 4.80% 11.23% 8.16% 8.80% 0.420% \$4.20 VHGEX) 4.90% 5.88% 11.69% 7.94% N/A N/A VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) 21.87% 5.70% 11.81% 8.06% 10.35% 0.100% \$1.00 | Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VEXRX) Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext 22.61% -1.40% 9.75% 7.43% N/A /ANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH NDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) 21.41% -2.78% 10.54% 7.86% 11.36% 0.070% \$0.70 Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext R USD 22.61% -1.40% 9.75% 7.43% N/A N/A Global Large-Stock Blend /ANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV VHGEX) 23.51% 2.63% 11.23% 8.16% 8.80% 0.420% \$4.20 WHGEX) Morningstar Global TME NR USD 22.14% 5.88% 11.69% 7.94% N/A VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) 21.87% 5.70% 11.81% 8.06% 10.35% 0.100% \$1.00 | Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| /ANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH 21.41% -2.78% 10.54% 7.86% 11.36% 0.070% \$0.70 NDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext 7.40% 9.75% 7.43% N/A Global Large-Stock Blend /ANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV VHGEX) Morningstar Global TME NR USD 22.14% 5.88% 11.69% 7.94% N/A /ANGUARD TOTAL WORLD 21.87% 5.70% 11.81% 8.06% 10.35% 0.100% \$1.00 STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| NDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Columbia | VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| /ANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV VHGEX) 23.51% 2.63% 11.23% 8.16% 8.80% 0.420% \$4.20 /ANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) 21.87% 5.70% 11.81% 8.06% 10.35% 0.100% \$1.00 | Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VHGEX) Morningstar Global TME NR USD 22.14% 5.88% 11.69% 7.94% N/A VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) 21.87% 5.70% 11.81% 8.06% 10.35% 0.100% \$1.00 | Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| ANGUARD TOTAL WORLD 21.87% 5.70% 11.81% 8.06% 10.35% 0.100% \$1.00 | VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD 22.14% 5.88% 11.69% 7.94% N/A | VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| | Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | ' |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Pacific/Asia | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD PACIFIC STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VPADX) | 15.57% | -0.19% | 6.38% | 4.50% | 5.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Dev APAC TME NR USD | 15.25% | 1.07% | 6.62% | 4.64% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- · a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

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(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center Fee Disclosure Contact(s)

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | T | | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TREASURY MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VUSXX) | 5.05% | 2.17% | 1.82% | 1.19% | 2.37% | 0.090% | \$0.90 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Corporate Bond | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | I | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| High Yield Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HIGH-YIELD CORPORATE ADM (VWEAX) | 11.74% | 1.82% | 5.21% | 4.43% | 6.01% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar US HY Bd TR USD | 13.48% | 2.02% | 5.38% | 4.59% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | L | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | ' |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | <u> </u> | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | | Annual g Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|---------|--------|-----------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderate Allocation (continue) | | ı | | | 1 | T | T |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | ı | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | ı | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | <u> </u> | l. |
| VANGUARD EQUITY-INCOME ADM (VEIRX) | 7.76% | 10.63% | 11.85% | 9.70% | 8.39% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD HIGH DIVIDEND YIELD INDEX ADM (VHYAX) | 6.51% | 10.18% | 10.93% | 9.36% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR INVESTOR SHARES (VWNDX) | 14.92% | 12.56% | 14.84% | 9.74% | 11.28% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ ADMIRAL™ (VWNEX) | 15.03% | 12.67% | 14.95% | 9.84% | 8.35% | 0.320% | \$3.20 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | · ' | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND APPRECIATION INDEX ADM (VDADX) | 14.46% | 8.47% | 13.83% | 10.69% | 10.89% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND GROWTH INV (VDIGX) | 8.10% | 8.68% | 13.50% | 10.76% | 9.04% | 0.290% | \$2.90 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|----------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | T | , | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | l | l. | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH INVESTOR (VWUSX) | 45.17% | -0.52% | 15.80% | 12.87% | 10.71% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | <u>'</u> | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | · | · | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL CAPITAL CYCLES INVESTOR (VGPMX) | 10.03% | 12.18% | 14.83% | 3.78% | 4.60% | 0.440% | \$4.40 |
| Morningstar Gbl Val TME NR USD | 15.24% | 8.41% | 9.96% | 6.53% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | Annual g Expenses* |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Small/Mid Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL EXPLORER INV (VINEX) | 15.28% | -2.92% | 5.12% | 3.57% | 7.78% | 0.520% | \$5.20 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS SMID NR USD | 15.49% | 0.86% | 6.50% | 4.02% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERG MKTS SEL STK INV (VMMSX) | 10.58% | -3.68% | 4.67% | 2.98% | 2.54% | 0.800% | \$8.00 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |
| Equity Energy | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD ENERGY ADM (VGELX) | 8.86% | 19.87% | 6.19% | 0.37% | 7.49% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| Morningstar US Enrg TR USD | -0.55% | 35.88% | 13.07% | 2.77% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- · a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DETROIT LAKES PUBLIC SCHOOLS ISD #22 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Description Amount Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Loan Maintenance Annual Fee \$25.00 Each Loan Origination Fee \$50.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center Fee Disclosure Contact(s)

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com

Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|---------|----------------------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | ı | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | T | I | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | ı | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | L | 1 | L |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Large Value (continue) | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | |
| Large Blend | | l | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD LARGE CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VLCAX) | 27.28% | 9.09% | 15.60% | 11.90% | 9.76% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | <u> </u> | | | 1 | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | Annual J Expenses* |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Blend (continue) | | | | | · | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | · | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | · | 1 | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Annual Total Return as of 12/31/2023* | | | | | Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|--|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE ALL-WLD EX-US IDX ADMIRAL (VFWAX) | 15.57% | 1.83% | 7.40% | 4.13% | 6.10% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | 1 | 1 | | <u> </u> | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachLoan Maintenance Annual Fee\$25.00 EachLoan Origination Fee\$50.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|---------|-------------------------------------|----------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | <u> </u> | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | L | | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation |)) | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|---|--------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | <u> </u> | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total Re | eturn as of 12/3 | 31/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Value | T | T | Γ | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | <u>'</u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| | ı | ı | | | 1 | 1 | I |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

*Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

- · more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- · a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

EAST GRAND FORKS PUBLIC SCHOOLS ISD 595 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Description **Amount** Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each QDRO Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | , | ' |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | 1 | | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | Annual g Expenses* |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachLoan Maintenance Annual Fee\$25.00 EachLoan Origination Fee\$50.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM BOND INDEX ADM (VBILX) | 6.07% | -3.52% | 1.67% | 2.29% | 4.07% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 31/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Corporate Bond | | T | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | l | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | <u> </u> | | | | | I |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | 1 | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | <u> </u> | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|---------|--------|-------------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | l . | | | | | • |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|----------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

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(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description **Amount** Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center Fee Disclosure Contact(s)

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name Benchmark | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | • | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | , | 1 |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | пісерноп | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | I. | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | L | | | , | , | 1 |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a *per capita* or *pro rata* basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). *Per capita* means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. *Pro rata* means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|---------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | 1 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | T | 1 |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | 1 | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | 1 | | | | • | • |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | <u></u> | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | 1 | | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD PRIMECAP CORE INV (VPCCX) | 23.51% | 10.43% | 14.03% | 12.09% | 10.93% | 0.460% | \$4.60 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total Re | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Growth (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | ı | 1 | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|---|--------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |
| Equity Energy | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD ENERGY ADM (VGELX) | 8.86% | 19.87% | 6.19% | 0.37% | 7.49% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| Morningstar US Enrg TR USD | -0.55% | 35.88% | 13.07% | 2.77% | N/A | | |

*Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

more recent investment performance

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 Each

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

DescriptionAmountOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Long Government | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LONG-TERM TREASURY ADMIRAL (VUSUX) | 3.41% | -11.41% | -1.22% | 2.31% | 4.51% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 10+ Yr Trsy Bd TR USD | 2.58% | -11.64% | -1.35% | 2.39% | N/A | | |
| Long-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LONG-TERM BOND INDEX ADMIRAL (VBLAX) | 7.52% | -8.67% | 1.07% | 3.26% | 0.62% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Bloomberg US Govt/Credit Long TR USD | 7.13% | -8.68% | 1.12% | 3.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|----------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderate Allocation (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | I. | 1 | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | <u> </u> | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | _ | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | L |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND APPRECIATION INDEX ADM (VDADX) | 14.46% | 8.47% | 13.83% | 10.69% | 10.89% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LARGE CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VLCAX) | 27.28% | 9.09% | 15.60% | 11.90% | 9.76% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|---------|----------|-------------------------------------|---------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Value (continue) | | | | | | _ | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | 10.2470 | 0.4070 | 13.3070 | 10.0170 | IN/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | 1.75576 | 1 | | | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |

| | | | | | | Gross Annual | |
|--|--------|----------|---------------------|--------|--------------------|--------------|------------|
| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Operating Expenses* | | | | |
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Large-Stock Value | ı | T | ı | | T | | ı |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL CAPITAL CYCLES INVESTOR (VGPMX) | 10.03% | 12.18% | 14.83% | 3.78% | 4.60% | 0.440% | \$4.40 |
| Morningstar Gbl Val TME NR USD | 15.24% | 8.41% | 9.96% | 6.53% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | l | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |
| Equity Energy | | 1 | | | | | |
| VANGUARD ENERGY ADM (VGELX) | 8.86% | 19.87% | 6.19% | 0.37% | 7.49% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| Morningstar US Enrg TR USD | -0.55% | 35.88% | 13.07% | 2.77% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- · more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- · the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a

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(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Description Amount Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Loan Maintenance Annual Fee \$25.00 Each Loan Origination Fee \$50.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | ı | T | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | | |
| Short-Term Inflation-Protected Bon | d | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHRT-TERM INFL-PROT SEC IDX ADM (VTAPX) | 4.59% | 2.27% | 3.32% | 1.92% | 1.61% | 0.060% | \$0.60 | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | | |

| As a % Per \$1000 .100% \$1.00 .110% \$1.10 |
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| .070% \$0.70 |
| |
| .130% \$1.30 |
| |
| .310% \$3.10 |
| |
| .180% \$1.80 |
| |
| 1.0 |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | <u> </u> | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EQUITY-INCOME ADM (VEIRX) | 7.76% | 10.63% | 11.85% | 9.70% | 8.39% | 0.180% | \$1.80 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | l . | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Mid-Cap Blend (continue) | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | • | ' | • | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | | |
| Small Blend | | l. | ' | | | • | • | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachLoan Maintenance Annual Fee\$25.00 EachLoan Origination Fee\$50.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Money Market-Taxable | | 1 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | T | 1 | T | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TREASURY MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VUSXX) | 5.05% | 2.17% | 1.82% | 1.19% | 2.37% | 0.090% | \$0.90 | |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | | |
| Short Government | | 1 | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM TREASURY ADM (VFIRX) | 3.61% | -0.65% | 1.14% | 1.01% | 2.44% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar US 1-5 Yr Trsy Bd TR USD | 4.30% | -0.85% | 1.18% | 1.11% | N/A | | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | 1 | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | 1 | | | , | <u>'</u> | 1 | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | | |
| Corporate Bond | | i | | | T | | Г | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | 1 | | | | <u> </u> | L | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | | |
| High Yield Bond | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HIGH-YIELD CORPORATE ADM (VWEAX) | 11.74% | 1.82% | 5.21% | 4.43% | 6.01% | 0.120% | \$1.20 | |
| Morningstar US HY Bd TR USD | 13.48% | 2.02% | 5.38% | 4.59% | N/A | | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 | |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | l | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Moderate Allocation (continue) | | | _ | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | 1 | I. | I. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | l. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | <u> </u> | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Target-Date 2065+ (continue) | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EQUITY-INCOME ADM (VEIRX) | 7.76% | 10.63% | 11.85% | 9.70% | 8.39% | 0.180% | \$1.80 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR INVESTOR SHARES (VWNDX) | 14.92% | 12.56% | 14.84% | 9.74% | 11.28% | 0.420% | \$4.20 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total Ro | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | ı | | | | T | T | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 [,] | 1/2023* | | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------|----------------------------------|--|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | | |
| Small Growth (continue) | | | | | Псерион | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 | | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 | | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 | | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 | | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | <u>'</u> | <u>'</u> | <u></u> | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERG MKTS SEL STK INV (VMMSX) | 10.58% | -3.68% | 4.67% | 2.98% | 2.54% | 0.800% | \$8.00 | | |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | | |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | | |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | | | |
| Health | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 | | |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a

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Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanquard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a

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Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Description Amount Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | 1 | | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD PRIMECAP ADM (VPMAX) | 28.18% | 9.88% | 14.76% | 13.07% | 11.02% | 0.310% | \$3.10 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD Large Growth | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total Re | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Mid-Cap Growth (continue) | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| Small Growth | | ı | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- · more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents

FERGUS FALLS AREA SPECIAL EDUCATION COOP Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Amount \$60.00 per participant Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

FERGUS FALLS AREA SPECIAL EDUCATION COOP Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice (Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice)

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Government | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GNMA ADM (VFIJX) | 5.26% | -2.39% | 0.46% | 1.52% | 3.50% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar US Trsy Bd TR USD | 3.88% | -3.85% | 0.51% | 1.23% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM BOND INDEX ADM (VBILX) | 6.07% | -3.52% | 1.67% | 2.29% | 4.07% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | ı | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | 1 | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderate Allocation (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | L | 1 | 1 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | <u> </u> | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | l | I | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2065+ (continue) | | | | | _ | , | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | <u> </u> | | | | l . |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | ' | ' | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | | Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Large-Stock Blend (continue |) | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- · the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- · a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionRecordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee

Amount \$60.00 per participant Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Per Capita

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 | |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total Re | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | L | | | , | , | 1 |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a *per capita* or *pro rata* basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). *Per capita* means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. *Pro rata* means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachLoan Maintenance Annual Fee\$25.00 EachLoan Origination Fee\$50.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



FOREST LAKE AREA SCHOOLS ISD #831 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice (Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

FOREST LAKE AREA SCHOOLS ISD #831 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice (Production Date: 12/16/2024)

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name Benchmark | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | • | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | , | ' |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 31/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Long Government | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LONG-TERM TREASURY ADMIRAL (VUSUX) | 3.41% | -11.41% | -1.22% | 2.31% | 4.51% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 10+ Yr Trsy Bd TR USD | 2.58% | -11.64% | -1.35% | 2.39% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | 1 | | | | | L |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderate Allocation (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | I | | | i | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | L |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | I. | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2065+ (continue) | | | 1 | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ ADMIRAL™ (VWNEX) | 15.03% | 12.67% | 14.95% | 9.84% | 8.35% | 0.320% | \$3.20 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | L | 1 | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND GROWTH INV (VDIGX) | 8.10% | 8.68% | 13.50% | 10.76% | 9.04% | 0.290% | \$2.90 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD PRIMECAP CORE INV (VPCCX) | 23.51% | 10.43% | 14.03% | 12.09% | 10.93% | 0.460% | \$4.60 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Value | I | T | T T | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | L | l | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | l |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Small Growth (continue) | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| Global Large-Stock Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL CAPITAL CYCLES INVESTOR (VGPMX) | 10.03% | 12.18% | 14.83% | 3.78% | 4.60% | 0.440% | \$4.40 | |
| Morningstar Gbl Val TME NR USD | 15.24% | 8.41% | 9.96% | 6.53% | N/A | | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | I. | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Small/Mid Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL EXPLORER INV (VINEX) | 15.28% | -2.92% | 5.12% | 3.57% | 7.78% | 0.520% | \$5.20 | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS SMID NR USD | 15.49% | 0.86% | 6.50% | 4.02% | N/A | | | |
| Europe Stock | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EUROPEAN STOCK ADMIRAL (VEUSX) | 20.00% | 5.43% | 9.16% | 4.34% | 5.76% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | |
| Morningstar DM Eur TME NR USD | 19.95% | 5.83% | 9.21% | 4.17% | N/A | | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |
| Equity Energy | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD ENERGY ADM (VGELX) | 8.86% | 19.87% | 6.19% | 0.37% | 7.49% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| Morningstar US Enrg TR USD | -0.55% | 35.88% | 13.07% | 2.77% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- · more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- · the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

FOREST LAKE AREA SCHOOLS ISD #831 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your guarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanquard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10.000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Amount Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center 35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

> Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

How to Obtain More Information

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com

Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | I. | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 | |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | 1 | | | I. | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | Avg. Annual Total Return as of 12/31/2023* | | | | | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--|--------|--------|--------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|--|--|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 | | | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | | | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | | | |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | | | | |
| Health | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 | | | |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | | | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

FRAZEE-VERGAS PUBLIC SCHOOLS #23 **Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice**

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Amount Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Hardship Distribution Fee Overnight Delivery Fee QDRO Calculation Fee

Amount \$125.00 Each \$20.00 Each \$225.00 Each

FRAZEE-VERGAS PUBLIC SCHOOLS #23 **Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice**

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | 1 | | | | | ı |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | ' | • | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Government | | 1 | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD GNMA ADM (VFIJX) | 5.26% | -2.39% | 0.46% | 1.52% | 3.50% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar US Trsy Bd TR USD | 3.88% | -3.85% | 0.51% | 1.23% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | ' | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | l. | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND GROWTH INV (VDIGX) | 8.10% | 8.68% | 13.50% | 10.76% | 9.04% | 0.290% | \$2.90 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD LARGE CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VLCAX) | 27.28% | 9.09% | 15.60% | 11.90% | 9.76% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | · - | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total Re | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | 1 | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Large-Stock Blend (continue | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | | | | l | | |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Description Amount Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|----------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | | | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Government | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GNMA ADM (VFIJX) | 5.26% | -2.39% | 0.46% | 1.52% | 3.50% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar US Trsy Bd TR USD | 3.88% | -3.85% | 0.51% | 1.23% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | <u> </u> | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | l |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | I | | | I | ı | I |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | l . | | | | <u>'</u> |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | · |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | 1 | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | L | 1 | L |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | I. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | • | 1 | • |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | l. | 1 |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total Re | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Growth (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | ı | 1 | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents

GLENCO-SILVER LAKE SCHOOLS #2859 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Amount \$60.00 per participant Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each \$225.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee

GLENCO-SILVER LAKE SCHOOLS #2859 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice (Production Date: 12/16/2024)

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- · your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | 1 | | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

GOODHUE COUNTY EDUCATION DISTRICT #6051 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanquard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Amount Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Hardship Distribution Fee Overnight Delivery Fee QDRO Calculation Fee

Amount \$125.00 Each \$20.00 Each \$225.00 Each

GOODHUE COUNTY EDUCATION DISTRICT #6051 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

800-569-4903 **Participant Service Center**

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TREASURY MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VUSXX) | 5.05% | 2.17% | 1.82% | 1.19% | 2.37% | 0.090% | \$0.90 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | 1 | 1 | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM BOND INDEX ADM (VBIRX) | 4.87% | -0.68% | 1.47% | 1.35% | 2.51% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | <u> </u> | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | Inception | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | ı | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 | |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderate Allocation (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | I | | | i | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | L |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | I. | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|------------------|---------|----------------------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2065+ (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD CAPITAL OPPORTUNITY ADM (VHCAX) | 25.61% | 7.88% | 14.45% | 12.69% | 11.29% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | ' | ' | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|--------------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Large-Stock Blend (continue |) | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- · the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- · a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a *per capita* or *pro rata* basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). *Per capita* means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. *Pro rata* means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionRecordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee

Amount \$60.00 per participant Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Per Capita

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(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Loan Maintenance Annual Fee \$25.00 Each Loan Origination Fee \$50.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Long-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LONG-TERM BOND INDEX ADMIRAL (VBLAX) | 7.52% | -8.67% | 1.07% | 3.26% | 0.62% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Bloomberg US Govt/Credit Long TR USD | 7.13% | -8.68% | 1.12% | 3.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | L | | l. |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Value | | 1 | T | | | | T |
| VANGUARD EQUITY-INCOME ADM (VEIRX) | 7.76% | 10.63% | 11.85% | 9.70% | 8.39% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | <u> </u> | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| | | | _ | | | | |

| Inception Ince | Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| AIN-Cap Blend (continue) AIN-Cap Blend (continue) AIN-CAROLARO MID CAP INDEX 15.98% 5.49% 12.71% 9.41% 9.83% 0.050% \$0.50 AIN-CAROLARO MID CAP INDEX AIN-CAROLARO STATE GIC EQUITY 19.21% 11.22% 13.99% 9.80% 10.57% 0.170% \$1.70 AIN-CAROLARO STATE GIC EQUITY 19.21% 11.22% 13.99% 9.80% 10.57% 0.170% \$1.70 AIN-CAROLARO STATE GIC EQUITY 19.21% 11.22% 13.99% 9.80% 10.57% 0.170% \$1.70 AIN-CAROLARO MID CAP GROWTH AIN-CAROLARO MID CAP GROWTH AIN-CAROLARO MID CAP GROWTH AIN-CAROLARO MID CAP GROWTH AIN-CAROLARO MID-CAP GROWTH AIN- | Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| DMIRAL (VIMAX) Morningstar US Mid TR USD | Mid-Cap Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| | VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| MIL-Cap Growth 24.08% -1.62% 10.99% 8.25% 9.72% 0.370% \$3.70 | VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| ANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH 24.08% -1.62% 10.90% 8.25% 9.72% 0.370% \$3.70 NV (VMGRX) 20.84% 2.12% 14.09% 10.51% NIA | Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| NV (VMGRX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth R USD ANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH NDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth R USD ANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH D2.3.14% 1.82% 13.70% 10.12% 12.29% 0.070% \$0.70 Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth R USD Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth R USD Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth R USD Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth R USD MORNIA MORNIA (VMGMX) Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext R USD MORNIA MORNIA (VSIAX) Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext R USD Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext R USD Morningstar US Small TR USD Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext Morningstar US Small Brd Grt | Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | l | | |
| TR USD | VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| NDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) domingstar US Mid Broad Growth | Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| 18.59% 10.45% 11.85% 8.49% 12.05% 0.070% \$0.70 | Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| NDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) 16.27% 10.62% 11.64% 7.36% N/A FR USD Small Brd Val Ext 16.27% 10.62% 11.64% 7.36% N/A FR USD Small Blend N/ANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE 15.29% 8.34% 10.76% 7.28% 10.14% 0.490% \$4.90 \$4.90 N/ANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE 15.29% 4.56% 10.88% 7.56% N/A N/ANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX 18.20% 4.66% 11.70% 8.43% 9.02% 0.050% \$0.50 \$0.50 N/ANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX N/ANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX N/ANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX N/ANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX N/ANGUARD STRATEGIC 21.28% 12.11% 13.28% 8.84% 8.02% 0.260% \$2.60 \$2.6 | Small Value | | | | | | | |
| | VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| ANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE 15.29% 8.34% 10.76% 7.28% 10.14% 0.490% \$4.90 | Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| NV (VEVFX) Morningstar US Small TR USD 20.59% | Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| ANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX 18.20% 4.66% 11.70% 8.43% 9.02% 0.050% \$0.50 | VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) Morningstar US Small TR USD 20.59% | Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| ANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) A.56% 10.88% 7.56% N/A | VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) Morningstar US Small TR USD 20.59% 4.56% 10.88% 7.56% N/A | Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth Small Browth 19.90% 2.35% 13.12% 9.58% 9.52% 0.340% \$3.40 | VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| (ANGUARD EXPLORER ADM VEXRX) 19.90% 2.35% 13.12% 9.58% 9.52% 0.340% \$3.40 (Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD 22.61% -1.40% 9.75% 7.43% N/A N/A (ANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH NDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) 21.41% -2.78% 10.54% 7.86% 11.36% 0.070% \$0.70 Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD 22.61% -1.40% 9.75% 7.43% N/A N/A Global Large-Stock Blend VHGEX) 4.80% 11.23% 8.16% 8.80% 0.420% \$4.20 VHGEX) 4.90% 5.88% 11.69% 7.94% N/A N/A VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) 21.87% 5.70% 11.81% 8.06% 10.35% 0.100% \$1.00 | Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VEXRX) Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext 22.61% -1.40% 9.75% 7.43% N/A /ANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH NDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) 21.41% -2.78% 10.54% 7.86% 11.36% 0.070% \$0.70 Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext RUSD 22.61% -1.40% 9.75% 7.43% N/A N/A Global Large-Stock Blend /ANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV VHGEX) 23.51% 2.63% 11.23% 8.16% 8.80% 0.420% \$4.20 WHGEX) Morningstar Global TME NR USD 22.14% 5.88% 11.69% 7.94% N/A VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) 21.87% 5.70% 11.81% 8.06% 10.35% 0.100% \$1.00 | Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| /ANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH 21.41% -2.78% 10.54% 7.86% 11.36% 0.070% \$0.70 NDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext 7.40% 9.75% 7.43% N/A Global Large-Stock Blend /ANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV VHGEX) Morningstar Global TME NR USD 22.14% 5.88% 11.69% 7.94% N/A /ANGUARD TOTAL WORLD 21.87% 5.70% 11.81% 8.06% 10.35% 0.100% \$1.00 STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| NDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Columbia | VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| /ANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV VHGEX) 23.51% 2.63% 11.23% 8.16% 8.80% 0.420% \$4.20 /ANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) 21.87% 5.70% 11.81% 8.06% 10.35% 0.100% \$1.00 | Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VHGEX) Morningstar Global TME NR USD 22.14% 5.88% 11.69% 7.94% N/A VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) 21.87% 5.70% 11.81% 8.06% 10.35% 0.100% \$1.00 | Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| ANGUARD TOTAL WORLD 21.87% 5.70% 11.81% 8.06% 10.35% 0.100% \$1.00 | VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD 22.14% 5.88% 11.69% 7.94% N/A | VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| | Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Annual Total Return as of 12/31/2023* | | | | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|--|--------|--------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | ' | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | | |
| Health | | | | | | _ | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 | |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- · the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name Benchmark | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | 1 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | T | 1 |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | • | | | • | | ' |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | • |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|---------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | T | | | | T | T |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | 10.000/ | 0.000/ | 0.0=0/ | 0.500/ | 0.5=0/ | 0.0000/ | 00.00 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | rn as of 12/31/2023* Gross Annu Operating Expe | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--|--------|------------|--|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | | |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | L | 1 | L | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | l. | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | • | 1 | • |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total Re | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Mid-Cap Growth (continue) | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| Small Growth | | ı | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | l | • | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents

INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT #316 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Amount Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each \$225.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | , | ' |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | L | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | L | 1 | L |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | I. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | • | 1 | • |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total Re | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Mid-Cap Growth (continue) | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| Small Growth | | ı | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|---|--------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents

a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

800-569-4903 **Participant Service Center**

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | 1 | | | | | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TREASURY MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VUSXX) | 5.05% | 2.17% | 1.82% | 1.19% | 2.37% | 0.090% | \$0.90 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | <u>'</u> | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|---------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Corporate Bond | | I | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | 16 029/ | 2 660/ | Q 270/ | 6 500/ | 6 570/ | 0.0909/ | \$0.00 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2035 | | , | | | , | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | L | ı | L |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HIGH DIVIDEND YIELD INDEX ADM (VHYAX) | 6.51% | 10.18% | 10.93% | 9.36% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|---|--------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Value (continue) | | | | | | - | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ ADMIRAL™ (VWNEX) | 15.03% | 12.67% | 14.95% | 9.84% | 8.35% | 0.320% | \$3.20 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND GROWTH INV (VDIGX) | 8.10% | 8.68% | 13.50% | 10.76% | 9.04% | 0.290% | \$2.90 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | шоорион | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL CAPITAL CYCLES INVESTOR (VGPMX) | 10.03% | 12.18% | 14.83% | 3.78% | 4.60% | 0.440% | \$4.40 |
| Morningstar Gbl Val TME NR USD | 15.24% | 8.41% | 9.96% | 6.53% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | T | | ı | | T | T | T |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- · more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- · a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

HIAWATHA VALLEY EDUCATION DISTRICT **Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice**

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Description Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Amount Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center Fee Disclosure Contact(s)

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

800-569-4903 **Participant Service Center**

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name Benchmark | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | 1 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | T | 1 |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | • | | | • | | ' |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | • |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | L | | | , | , | 1 |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

HOLDINGFORD INDEPENDENT SD #738 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanquard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Amount Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Hardship Distribution Fee Overnight Delivery Fee QDRO Calculation Fee

Amount \$125.00 Each \$20.00 Each \$225.00 Each

HOLDINGFORD INDEPENDENT SD #738 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

800-569-4903 **Participant Service Center**

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | _ | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TREASURY MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VUSXX) | 5.05% | 2.17% | 1.82% | 1.19% | 2.37% | 0.090% | \$0.90 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | • | | | | | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM BOND INDEX ADM (VBILX) | 6.07% | -3.52% | 1.67% | 2.29% | 4.07% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | Inception | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | , | | | 1 | , | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Long-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LONG-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VWETX) | 9.38% | -7.33% | 2.06% | 3.85% | 5.66% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Bloomberg US Govt/Credit Long TR USD | 7.13% | -8.68% | 1.12% | 3.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | 1 | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation |) | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | 1 | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | 1 | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderate Allocation (continue) | | ı | | | 1 | T | T |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | ı | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | _ | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ ADMIRAL™ (VWNEX) | 15.03% | 12.67% | 14.95% | 9.84% | 8.35% | 0.320% | \$3.20 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LARGE CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VLCAX) | 27.28% | 9.09% | 15.60% | 11.90% | 9.76% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | _ | | | | | | - |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total Ro | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|---------|----------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Value (continue) | | | | | | _ | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | 10.2470 | 0.4070 | 13.3070 | 10.0170 | IN/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | 1.75576 | 1 | | | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | шоорион | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Small/Mid Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE ALL-WLD EX-US SMCP IDX ADM (VFSAX) | 15.14% | 0.71% | 6.81% | 3.89% | 5.46% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS SMID NR USD | 15.49% | 0.86% | 6.50% | 4.02% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Small/Mid Growth | | | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL EXPLORER INV (VINEX) | 15.28% | -2.92% | 5.12% | 3.57% | 7.78% | 0.520% | \$5.20 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS SMID NR USD | 15.49% | 0.86% | 6.50% | 4.02% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | | | | | • | |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | 1 | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|------------|--------|--------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | As a % | Per \$1000 | | |
| Equity Energy | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD ENERGY ADM (VGELX) | 8.86% | 19.87% | 6.19% | 0.37% | 7.49% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| Morningstar US Enrg TR USD | -0.55% | 35.88% | 13.07% | 2.77% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Government | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GNMA ADM (VFIJX) | 5.26% | -2.39% | 0.46% | 1.52% | 3.50% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar US Trsy Bd TR USD | 3.88% | -3.85% | 0.51% | 1.23% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM BOND INDEX ADM (VBILX) | 6.07% | -3.52% | 1.67% | 2.29% | 4.07% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | ı | | | I | I | T |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | ' | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderate Allocation (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | L | 1 | 1 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | <u> </u> | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | L | I | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Target-Date 2065+ (continue) | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EQUITY-INCOME ADM (VEIRX) | 7.76% | 10.63% | 11.85% | 9.70% | 8.39% | 0.180% | \$1.80 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD HIGH DIVIDEND YIELD INDEX ADM (VHYAX) | 6.51% | 10.18% | 10.93% | 9.36% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND APPRECIATION INDEX ADM (VDADX) | 14.46% | 8.47% | 13.83% | 10.69% | 10.89% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND GROWTH INV (VDIGX) | 8.10% | 8.68% | 13.50% | 10.76% | 9.04% | 0.290% | \$2.90 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| Large Growth | · | · | ı | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Growth (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH INVESTOR (VWUSX) | 45.17% | -0.52% | 15.80% | 12.87% | 10.71% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Growth | | | | | пісерноп | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL MINIMUM VOLATILITY ADMR (VMNVX) | 7.97% | 4.93% | 6.36% | 7.35% | 7.65% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Europe Stock | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EUROPEAN STOCK ADMIRAL (VEUSX) | 20.00% | 5.43% | 9.16% | 4.34% | 5.76% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar DM Eur TME NR USD | 19.95% | 5.83% | 9.21% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Global Real Estate | · | | · • | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EX-US REAL EST IDX ADM (VGRLX) | 6.22% | -4.47% | -0.32% | 1.51% | 2.91% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Gbl Real Est NR USD | 8.94% | -0.49% | 2.79% | 3.64% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | | | | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | | | | | |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | | | | | | |
| Health | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 | | | | | |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | | | | | | |
| Equity Energy | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD ENERGY ADM (VGELX) | 8.86% | 19.87% | 6.19% | 0.37% | 7.49% | 0.360% | \$3.60 | | | | | |
| Morningstar US Enrg TR USD | -0.55% | 35.88% | 13.07% | 2.77% | N/A | | | | | | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL DISTRICT #287 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanquard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Amount Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Hardship Distribution Fee Overnight Delivery Fee QDRO Calculation Fee

Amount \$125.00 Each \$20.00 Each \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com

Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | , | ' |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | 1 | | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | | ss Annual ng Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|---------------------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a *per capita* or *pro rata* basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). *Per capita* means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. *Pro rata* means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachLoan Maintenance Annual Fee\$25.00 EachLoan Origination Fee\$50.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | 1 | | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | Avg. Annual Total Return as of 12/31/2023* | | | | | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--|--------|--------|--------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

INTERNATIONAL SPANISH LANGUAGE ACADEMY Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice (Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

INTERNATIONAL SPANISH LANGUAGE ACADEMY Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Amount Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Hardship Distribution Fee Overnight Delivery Fee QDRO Calculation Fee

Amount \$125.00 Each \$20.00 Each \$225.00 Each

INTERNATIONAL SPANISH LANGUAGE ACADEMY Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice (Production Date: 12/16/2024)

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- · your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | I | 1 | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TREASURY MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VUSXX) | 5.05% | 2.17% | 1.82% | 1.19% | 2.37% | 0.090% | \$0.90 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM BOND INDEX ADM (VBIRX) | 4.87% | -0.68% | 1.47% | 1.35% | 2.51% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Government | | | | | 1 | ' | ' |
| VANGUARD GNMA ADM (VFIJX) | 5.26% | -2.39% | 0.46% | 1.52% | 3.50% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar US Trsy Bd TR USD | 3.88% | -3.85% | 0.51% | 1.23% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | 1 | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Intermediate Core Bond (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM BOND INDEX ADM (VBILX) | 6.07% | -3.52% | 1.67% | 2.29% | 4.07% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | T | | | ı | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | ı | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | ı | | | 1 | T | T |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| High Yield Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HIGH-YIELD CORPORATE ADM (VWEAX) | 11.74% | 1.82% | 5.21% | 4.43% | 6.01% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar US HY Bd TR USD | 13.48% | 2.02% | 5.38% | 4.59% | N/A | | |
| Long-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LONG-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VWETX) | 9.38% | -7.33% | 2.06% | 3.85% | 5.66% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Bloomberg US Govt/Credit Long TR USD | 7.13% | -8.68% | 1.12% | 3.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | Annual g Expenses* |
|--|-----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | (continue |) | | | | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EQUITY-INCOME ADM (VEIRX) | 7.76% | 10.63% | 11.85% | 9.70% | 8.39% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD HIGH DIVIDEND YIELD INDEX ADM (VHYAX) | 6.51% | 10.18% | 10.93% | 9.36% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR INVESTOR SHARES (VWNDX) | 14.92% | 12.56% | 14.84% | 9.74% | 11.28% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| 4 | | | | | I . | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Value (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ ADMIRAL™ (VWNEX) | 15.03% | 12.67% | 14.95% | 9.84% | 8.35% | 0.320% | \$3.20 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND APPRECIATION INDEX ADM (VDADX) | 14.46% | 8.47% | 13.83% | 10.69% | 10.89% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND GROWTH INV (VDIGX) | 8.10% | 8.68% | 13.50% | 10.76% | 9.04% | 0.290% | \$2.90 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LARGE CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VLCAX) | 27.28% | 9.09% | 15.60% | 11.90% | 9.76% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD PRIMECAP CORE INV (VPCCX) | 23.51% | 10.43% | 14.03% | 12.09% | 10.93% | 0.460% | \$4.60 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DIVERSIFIED EQUITY INV (VDEQX) | 27.49% | 6.35% | 15.32% | 11.13% | 9.50% | 0.350% | \$3.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Value | I | I | T T | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | L | l | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | l |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Growth (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | 1 2.0070 | | | 1 1771 | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE ALL-WLD EX-US IDX ADMIRAL (VFWAX) | 15.57% | 1.83% | 7.40% | 4.13% | 6.10% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Small/Mid Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL EXPLORER INV (VINEX) | 15.28% | -2.92% | 5.12% | 3.57% | 7.78% | 0.520% | \$5.20 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS SMID NR USD | 15.49% | 0.86% | 6.50% | 4.02% | N/A | | |
| Europe Stock | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EUROPEAN STOCK ADMIRAL (VEUSX) | 20.00% | 5.43% | 9.16% | 4.34% | 5.76% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar DM Eur TME NR USD | 19.95% | 5.83% | 9.21% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERG MKTS SEL STK INV (VMMSX) | 10.58% | -3.68% | 4.67% | 2.98% | 2.54% | 0.800% | \$8.00 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | | | | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts (continue) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | | | | | |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | | | | | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | | | | | |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | | | | | | |
| Health | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 | | | | | |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | | | | | | |
| Equity Energy | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD ENERGY ADM (VGELX) | 8.86% | 19.87% | 6.19% | 0.37% | 7.49% | 0.360% | \$3.60 | | | | | |
| Morningstar US Enrg TR USD | -0.55% | 35.88% | 13.07% | 2.77% | N/A | | | | | | | |

*Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a *per capita* or *pro rata* basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). *Per capita* means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. *Pro rata* means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may

How to Obtain More Information

contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | 1 | | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | , | | | | | _ |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | ı | | | | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a *per capita* or *pro rata* basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). *Per capita* means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. *Pro rata* means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachLoan Maintenance Annual Fee\$25.00 EachLoan Origination Fee\$50.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



LAC QUI PARLE VALLEY ISD #2853 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- By Internet: You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- By Phone: You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | , | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | • | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | 1/2023* | | Annual g Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|---------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | L | 1 | L |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|---------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend | | | 1 | | T | T | T |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | <u></u> | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| | | | | _ | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Growth (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | ı | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | , | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | 1 | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

· a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- · any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|----------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | , | ' |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | 1 | | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|--|--|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 | | | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | | | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | | | |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | | | | |
| Health | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 | | | |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | | | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a *per capita* or *pro rata* basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). *Per capita* means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. *Pro rata* means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachLoan Maintenance Annual Fee\$25.00 EachLoan Origination Fee\$50.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | 1 | | | | | ı |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | ' | | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Government | | 1 | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD GNMA ADM (VFIJX) | 5.26% | -2.39% | 0.46% | 1.52% | 3.50% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar US Trsy Bd TR USD | 3.88% | -3.85% | 0.51% | 1.23% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | ' | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | <u> </u> | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Value | | T | T T | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD EQUITY-INCOME ADM (VEIRX) | 7.76% | 10.63% | 11.85% | 9.70% | 8.39% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ ADMIRAL™ (VWNEX) | 15.03% | 12.67% | 14.95% | 9.84% | 8.35% | 0.320% | \$3.20 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | l. | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | . ' | | | - | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | ' | ' | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | /2023* | | Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Large-Stock Blend (continue | - | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | T |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | <u>'</u> |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |
| Equity Energy | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD ENERGY ADM (VGELX) | 8.86% | 19.87% | 6.19% | 0.37% | 7.49% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| Morningstar US Enrg TR USD | -0.55% | 35.88% | 13.07% | 2.77% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

LAKE PARK AUDUBON PUBLIC SCHOOL #2889 **Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice**

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Description Amount Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | • | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | , | ' |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|---|--------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND GROWTH INV (VDIGX) | 8.10% | 8.68% | 13.50% | 10.76% | 9.04% | 0.290% | \$2.90 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|--------|----------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Growth (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | l . | | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | 112270 | 111111 | | 1 37 1 | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|---|--------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

· a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | L | | | , | , | 1 |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

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Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

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(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanquard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Amount Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Hardship Distribution Fee Overnight Delivery Fee QDRO Calculation Fee

Amount \$125.00 Each \$20.00 Each \$225.00 Each

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(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

800-569-4903 **Participant Service Center**

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|----------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | , | ' |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | 1 | | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|---------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | <u></u> | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | 1 | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | l | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | I |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a *per capita* or *pro rata* basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). *Per capita* means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. *Pro rata* means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachLoan Maintenance Annual Fee\$25.00 EachLoan Origination Fee\$50.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Sheala Hall

100 County Rd 25

Lewiston MN 55952-2117

507-522-3402

Shall@Lewalt.K12.Mn.Us

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | 1 | | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | шоорион | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | ' | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | <u> </u> | | | | | I |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | • | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | I. | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Mid-Cap Growth (continue) | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | l. | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | L | I. | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | · | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Foreign Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | | |
| Real Estate | | l | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | | |
| Health | | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 | |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- · more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

· a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

ISD 2184 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 | |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | l | | I. | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | l | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | l | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Small Value | | , | | | | | _ | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| Small Growth | | ı | | | | | <u> </u> | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachLoan Maintenance Annual Fee\$25.00 EachLoan Origination Fee\$50.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | 1 | | | | | ı |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TREASURY MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VUSXX) | 5.05% | 2.17% | 1.82% | 1.19% | 2.37% | 0.090% | \$0.90 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | <u>'</u> | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | ı | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | I. | 1 |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | l. | 1 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | _ | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | L | 1 | L |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | I. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | • | 1 | • |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | l. | 1 |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | | Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Growth (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | L | I. | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | · - | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TREASURY MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VUSXX) | 5.05% | 2.17% | 1.82% | 1.19% | 2.37% | 0.090% | \$0.90 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | , | , | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM BOND INDEX ADM (VBILX) | 6.07% | -3.52% | 1.67% | 2.29% | 4.07% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | Annual Expenses* |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|---------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | inception | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | T | | ı | T | ı | T |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Long Government | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LONG-TERM TREASURY ADMIRAL (VUSUX) | 3.41% | -11.41% | -1.22% | 2.31% | 4.51% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 10+ Yr Trsy Bd TR USD | 2.58% | -11.64% | -1.35% | 2.39% | N/A | | |
| Long-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LONG-TERM BOND INDEX ADMIRAL (VBLAX) | 7.52% | -8.67% | 1.07% | 3.26% | 0.62% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Bloomberg US Govt/Credit Long TR USD | 7.13% | -8.68% | 1.12% | 3.22% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LONG-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VWETX) | 9.38% | -7.33% | 2.06% | 3.85% | 5.66% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Bloomberg US Govt/Credit Long TR USD | 7.13% | -8.68% | 1.12% | 3.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2025 | | Г | 1 | | | T | T |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | I | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | 1 | | | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | 1 | | | | I. |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EQUITY-INCOME ADM (VEIRX) | 7.76% | 10.63% | 11.85% | 9.70% | 8.39% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ ADMIRAL™ (VWNEX) | 15.03% | 12.67% | 14.95% | 9.84% | 8.35% | 0.320% | \$3.20 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH INVESTOR (VWUSX) | 45.17% | -0.52% | 15.80% | 12.87% | 10.71% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | l . | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | ı | | L |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

*Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- · the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a *per capita* or *pro rata* basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). *Per capita* means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. *Pro rata* means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com

Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TREASURY MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VUSXX) | 5.05% | 2.17% | 1.82% | 1.19% | 2.37% | 0.090% | \$0.90 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | , | | | _ | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM BOND INDEX ADM (VBILX) | 6.07% | -3.52% | 1.67% | 2.29% | 4.07% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | ı | | ı |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | T | | T |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | T | | | ı | | T |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | l |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | <u> </u> | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | <u> </u> | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ ADMIRAL™ (VWNEX) | 15.03% | 12.67% | 14.95% | 9.84% | 8.35% | 0.320% | \$3.20 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | ı | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD CAPITAL OPPORTUNITY ADM (VHCAX) | 25.61% | 7.88% | 14.45% | 12.69% | 11.29% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND APPRECIATION INDEX ADM (VDADX) | 14.46% | 8.47% | 13.83% | 10.69% | 10.89% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND GROWTH INV (VDIGX) | 8.10% | 8.68% | 13.50% | 10.76% | 9.04% | 0.290% | \$2.90 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD PRIMECAP ADM (VPMAX) | 28.18% | 9.88% | 14.76% | 13.07% | 11.02% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | I |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | Avg. Annual Total Return as of 12/31/2023* | | | | | Gross Annual Operating Expense | |
|--|--|--------|--------|--------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Growth (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Growth | | I | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL CAPITAL CYCLES INVESTOR (VGPMX) | 10.03% | 12.18% | 14.83% | 3.78% | 4.60% | 0.440% | \$4.40 |
| Morningstar Gbl Val TME NR USD | 15.24% | 8.41% | 9.96% | 6.53% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | I. | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

*Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b)

MANKATO AREA PUBLIC SCHOOLS INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT 77 **Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice**

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Amount \$60.00 per participant Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center Fee Disclosure Contact(s)

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | , | ' |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | , | , | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | ı | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation |) | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | 1 | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | , | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | l . | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Blend | | | | | _ | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | · | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- · more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- · the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachLoan Maintenance Annual Fee\$25.00 EachLoan Origination Fee\$50.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s)

Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300 Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Maple River ISD 2135 403(b) Plan Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice (Production Date: 12/16/2024)

How to Obtain More Information

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- · your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TREASURY MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VUSXX) | 5.05% | 2.17% | 1.82% | 1.19% | 2.37% | 0.090% | \$0.90 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM BOND INDEX ADM (VBILX) | 6.07% | -3.52% | 1.67% | 2.29% | 4.07% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | I | | | ı | ı | |
| VANGUARD INTERM- INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | <u>'</u> |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | T | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | 1 | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | · | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderate Allocation (continue) | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | T | 1 | 1 . |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | ! | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | l . | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | I | | | I | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2065+ (continue) | | I | ı | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | I | 1 | | T | T | T |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | ı | | L |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

*Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

MARSHALL PUBLIC SCHOOLS **Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice**

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description **Amount** Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center Fee Disclosure Contact(s)

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | eturn as of 12/3 | 31/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | , | , | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | ı | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation |) | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | 1 | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|--|--|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 | | | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | | | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | | | |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | | | | |
| Health | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 | | | |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | | | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a *per capita* or *pro rata* basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). *Per capita* means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. *Pro rata* means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description
Hardship Distribution Fee
Overnight Delivery Fee
QDRO Calculation Fee

Amount \$125.00 Each \$20.00 Each \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name Benchmark | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | - | | | T | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | 1 | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | l | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | _ | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | · |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | l | <u> </u> | | I. | I. | 1 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|----------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | . | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | I | | | 1 | T | T |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | <u>l</u> | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | ı | | | | | . |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a *per capita* or *pro rata* basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). *Per capita* means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. *Pro rata* means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountLoan Maintenance Annual Fee\$25.00 EachLoan Origination Fee\$50.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Patricia Melander

216 Aspen Ave SE Menahga MN 56464 (218) 564-4141

pmelander@menahga.k12.mn.us

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

INDEPENDENCE SCHOOL DIST #051 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Amount Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Hardship Distribution Fee Overnight Delivery Fee QDRO Calculation Fee

Amount \$125.00 Each \$20.00 Each \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | , | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TREASURY MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VUSXX) | 5.05% | 2.17% | 1.82% | 1.19% | 2.37% | 0.090% | \$0.90 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | • | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM BOND INDEX ADM (VBIRX) | 4.87% | -0.68% | 1.47% | 1.35% | 2.51% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | 1 | | • |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | • | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | ı | | ı | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | T | | T | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | T | | | ı | | T | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 | |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | | |
| Moderate Allocation | <u> </u> | | | | | | <u> </u> | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderate Allocation (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | L | 1 | 1 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | <u> </u> | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | L | I | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Target-Date 2065+ (continue) | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD PRIMECAP ADM (VPMAX) | 28.18% | 9.88% | 14.76% | 13.07% | 11.02% | 0.310% | \$3.10 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | ı | , | | 1 | • | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | ' | ' | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* | |
|--|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|--------------------|-------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Large-Stock Blend (continue | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | | | | l | | |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

MESABI EAST PUBLIC SCHOOLS #2711 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Description Amount Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | 1 | ı | | | | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TREASURY MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VUSXX) | 5.05% | 2.17% | 1.82% | 1.19% | 2.37% | 0.090% | \$0.90 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short Government | | • | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM TREASURY ADM (VFIRX) | 3.61% | -0.65% | 1.14% | 1.01% | 2.44% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-5 Yr Trsy Bd TR USD | 4.30% | -0.85% | 1.18% | 1.11% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM BOND INDEX ADM (VBIRX) | 4.87% | -0.68% | 1.47% | 1.35% | 2.51% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Government | | | | | • | • | |
| VANGUARD GNMA ADM (VFIJX) | 5.26% | -2.39% | 0.46% | 1.52% | 3.50% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar US Trsy Bd TR USD | 3.88% | -3.85% | 0.51% | 1.23% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | оорион | I. | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM BOND INDEX ADM (VBILX) | 6.07% | -3.52% | 1.67% | 2.29% | 4.07% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | , | | | | | , |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | , | , | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| High Yield Bond | l | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HIGH-YIELD CORPORATE ADM (VWEAX) | 11.74% | 1.82% | 5.21% | 4.43% | 6.01% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar US HY Bd TR USD | 13.48% | 2.02% | 5.38% | 4.59% | N/A | | |
| Long Government | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LONG-TERM TREASURY ADMIRAL (VUSUX) | 3.41% | -11.41% | -1.22% | 2.31% | 4.51% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 10+ Yr Trsy Bd TR USD | 2.58% | -11.64% | -1.35% | 2.39% | N/A | | |
| Long-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LONG-TERM BOND INDEX ADMIRAL (VBLAX) | 7.52% | -8.67% | 1.07% | 3.26% | 0.62% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Bloomberg US Govt/Credit Long TR USD | 7.13% | -8.68% | 1.12% | 3.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | L | 1 | I |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | l | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | <u> </u> | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| | | - | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | • | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EQUITY-INCOME ADM (VEIRX) | 7.76% | 10.63% | 11.85% | 9.70% | 8.39% | 0.180% | \$1.80 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD HIGH DIVIDEND YIELD INDEX ADM (VHYAX) | 6.51% | 10.18% | 10.93% | 9.36% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Value (continue) | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ ADMIRAL™ (VWNEX) | 15.03% | 12.67% | 14.95% | 9.84% | 8.35% | 0.320% | \$3.20 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD CAPITAL OPPORTUNITY ADM (VHCAX) | 25.61% | 7.88% | 14.45% | 12.69% | 11.29% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND APPRECIATION INDEX ADM (VDADX) | 14.46% | 8.47% | 13.83% | 10.69% | 10.89% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND GROWTH INV (VDIGX) | 8.10% | 8.68% | 13.50% | 10.76% | 9.04% | 0.290% | \$2.90 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | 1 | ı |
| VANGUARD DIVERSIFIED EQUITY INV (VDEQX) | 27.49% | 6.35% | 15.32% | 11.13% | 9.50% | 0.350% | \$3.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Value | | ı | | | | T | T |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Growth (continue) | | ı | 1 | | 1 | | ı |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL MINIMUM VOLATILITY ADMR (VMNVX) | 7.97% | 4.93% | 6.36% | 7.35% | 7.65% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE ALL-WLD EX-US IDX ADMIRAL (VFWAX) | 15.57% | 1.83% | 7.40% | 4.13% | 6.10% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | , | | | | I |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Small/Mid Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL EXPLORER INV (VINEX) | 15.28% | -2.92% | 5.12% | 3.57% | 7.78% | 0.520% | \$5.20 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS SMID NR USD | 15.49% | 0.86% | 6.50% | 4.02% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | | · ' | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERG MKTS SEL STK INV (VMMSX) | 10.58% | -3.68% | 4.67% | 2.98% | 2.54% | 0.800% | \$8.00 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|--|--|--|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | | | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts (continue) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | | | | |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | | | | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | | | | |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | | | | | |
| Health | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 | | | | |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | | | | | |
| Equity Energy | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD ENERGY ADM (VGELX) | 8.86% | 19.87% | 6.19% | 0.37% | 7.49% | 0.360% | \$3.60 | | | | |
| Morningstar US Enrg TR USD | -0.55% | 35.88% | 13.07% | 2.77% | N/A | | | | | | |

*Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

MINNETONKA INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT 276 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Amount Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may

How to Obtain More Information

contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | l | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | , | | | | | _ |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | ı | | | | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | /2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|----------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | | | | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 | | | | | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | | | | | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | | | | | |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | | | | | | |
| Health | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 | | | | | |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | | | | | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

MONTEVIDEO PUBLIC SCHOOLS #129 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Amount Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Loan Maintenance Annual Fee \$25.00 Each Loan Origination Fee \$50.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TREASURY MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VUSXX) | 5.05% | 2.17% | 1.82% | 1.19% | 2.37% | 0.090% | \$0.90 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|---------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|---------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | 1 | | | | | ı |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | 16 029/ | 2 660/ | Q 270/ | 6 500/ | 6 570/ | 0.0909/ | \$0.00 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2035 | | , | | | , | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | L | ı | L |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HIGH DIVIDEND YIELD INDEX ADM (VHYAX) | 6.51% | 10.18% | 10.93% | 9.36% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |

| | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--------|--|---|--|--|--|---|
| 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| T | T | T | | 1 | | ı |
| 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| | | <u>'</u> | | | | |
| 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| 8.10% | 8.68% | 13.50% | 10.76% | 9.04% | 0.290% | \$2.90 |
| 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| 27.28% | 9.09% | 15.60% | 11.90% | 9.76% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 27.49% | 6.35% | 15.32% | 11.13% | 9.50% | 0.350% | \$3.50 |
| 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| | 9.24% 14.35% 26.24% 26.85% 8.10% 26.85% 24.76% 26.85% 27.28% 26.85% 26.01% 26.85% 27.49% 40.25% 40.25% 41.83% 25.33% | 1 Yr. 3 Yr. 9.24% 10.61% 14.35% 10.41% 26.24% 9.96% 26.85% 8.89% 8.10% 8.68% 26.85% 8.89% 31.79% 8.45% 26.85% 8.89% 24.76% 10.12% 26.85% 8.89% 27.28% 9.09% 26.85% 8.89% 26.01% 8.43% 26.85% 8.89% 27.49% 6.35% 40.25% 6.57% 46.77% 7.69% 40.25% 6.57% 45.31% -0.42% 40.25% 6.57% 9.76% 9.18% 11.83% 10.48% 25.33% 14.01% | 1 Yr. 3 Yr. 5 Yr. 9.24% 10.61% 11.73% 14.35% 10.41% 12.73% 26.24% 9.96% 15.65% 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 8.10% 8.68% 13.50% 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 31.79% 8.45% 15.95% 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 24.76% 10.12% 15.39% 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 27.28% 9.09% 15.60% 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 26.01% 8.43% 15.07% 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 26.01% 8.43% 15.07% 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 27.49% 6.35% 15.32% 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 45.31% -0.42% 15.91% 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 9.76% 9.18% 11.31% 11.83% 10.48% | 1 Yr. 3 Yr. 5 Yr. 10 Yr. 9.24% 10.61% 11.73% 9.72% 14.35% 10.41% 12.73% 9.89% 26.24% 9.96% 15.65% 11.99% 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% 8.10% 8.68% 13.50% 10.76% 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% 31.79% 8.45% 15.95% 12.51% 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% 24.76% 10.12% 15.39% 11.90% 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% 27.28% 9.09% 15.60% 11.90% 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% 26.01% 8.43% 15.07% 11.43% 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.43% 40.25% 6.57% 17.53% 13.44% < | 1 Yr. 3 Yr. 5 Yr. 10 Yr. Inception 9.24% 10.61% 11.73% 9.72% 7.18% 14.35% 10.41% 12.73% 9.89% N/A 26.24% 9.96% 15.65% 11.99% 7.62% 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A 8.10% 8.68% 13.50% 10.76% 9.04% 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A 31.79% 8.45% 15.95% 12.51% 14.42% 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A 24.76% 10.12% 15.39% 11.90% 7.95% 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A 27.28% 9.09% 15.60% 11.90% 9.76% 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A 26.01% 8.43% 15.07% 11.43% 7.90% 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A | Avg. Annual Total Return as of 12/31/2023* Operating 1 Yr. 3 Yr. 5 Yr. 10 Yr. Since Inception As a % 9.24% 10.61% 11.73% 9.72% 7.18% 0.050% 14.35% 10.41% 12.73% 9.89% N/A 26.24% 9.96% 15.65% 11.99% 7.62% 0.040% 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A 0.290% 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A 0.290% 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A 0.140% 31.79% 8.45% 15.95% 12.51% 14.42% 0.140% 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A 0.250% 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A 0.050% 26.85% 8.89% 15.53% 11.80% N/A 27.28% 9.09% 15.60% 11.90% 9.76% 0.050% 26.85% 8.8 |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | l | L |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | Annual g Expenses* |
|--|----------------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------|-----------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Large-Stock Blend (continue |)) | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | L | <u> </u> | L |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- · more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Description Amount Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee

\$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|---------|--------|-------------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | l |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | L | 1 | L |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | I. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Value (continue) | I | 1 | T T | | | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND GROWTH INV (VDIGX) | 8.10% | 8.68% | 13.50% | 10.76% | 9.04% | 0.290% | \$2.90 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | - | 1 | T. |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | Annual g Expenses* |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Blend (continue) | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | l | | | <u> </u> | | I |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- · a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a *per capita* or *pro rata* basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). *Per capita* means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. *Pro rata* means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

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(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center Fee Disclosure Contact(s)

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name Benchmark | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | 1 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | T | 1 |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | • | | | • | | ' |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | • |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 31/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|----------|----------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | , | , | | _ | _ | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | ı | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation |) | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | 1 | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | <u> </u> | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | 1 | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | L | | | , | , | 1 |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a *per capita* or *pro rata* basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). *Per capita* means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. *Pro rata* means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachLoan Maintenance Annual Fee\$25.00 EachLoan Origination Fee\$50.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TREASURY MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VUSXX) | 5.05% | 2.17% | 1.82% | 1.19% | 2.37% | 0.090% | \$0.90 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Government | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GNMA ADM (VFIJX) | 5.26% | -2.39% | 0.46% | 1.52% | 3.50% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar US Trsy Bd TR USD | 3.88% | -3.85% | 0.51% | 1.23% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | , | | | | _ | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM BOND INDEX ADM (VBILX) | 6.07% | -3.52% | 1.67% | 2.29% | 4.07% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | I. | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | I | I | | | | ı | ı |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| High Yield Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HIGH-YIELD CORPORATE ADM (VWEAX) | 11.74% | 1.82% | 5.21% | 4.43% | 6.01% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar US HY Bd TR USD | 13.48% | 2.02% | 5.38% | 4.59% | N/A | | |
| Long Government | 1 | 1 | | | | ı | |
| VANGUARD LONG-TERM TREASURY ADMIRAL (VUSUX) | 3.41% | -11.41% | -1.22% | 2.31% | 4.51% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 10+ Yr Trsy Bd TR USD | 2.58% | -11.64% | -1.35% | 2.39% | N/A | | |
| Long-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LONG-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VWETX) | 9.38% | -7.33% | 2.06% | 3.85% | 5.66% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Bloomberg US Govt/Credit Long TR USD | 7.13% | -8.68% | 1.12% | 3.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | l. | l |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | i | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| | | L | | | | I. | 1 |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2020 | | ı | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | I | ı | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | ı | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | l | | |
| VANGUARD EQUITY-INCOME ADM (VEIRX) | 7.76% | 10.63% | 11.85% | 9.70% | 8.39% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR INVESTOR SHARES (VWNDX) | 14.92% | 12.56% | 14.84% | 9.74% | 11.28% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | · | I | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD CAPITAL OPPORTUNITY ADM (VHCAX) | 25.61% | 7.88% | 14.45% | 12.69% | 11.29% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | Г | | | | T. | T |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND APPRECIATION INDEX ADM (VDADX) | 14.46% | 8.47% | 13.83% | 10.69% | 10.89% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND GROWTH INV (VDIGX) | 8.10% | 8.68% | 13.50% | 10.76% | 9.04% | 0.290% | \$2.90 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LARGE CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VLCAX) | 27.28% | 9.09% | 15.60% | 11.90% | 9.76% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD PRIMECAP CORE INV (VPCCX) | 23.51% | 10.43% | 14.03% | 12.09% | 10.93% | 0.460% | \$4.60 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | ı | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |

| nvestment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend (continue) | | , | | | _ | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY NV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 | | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH NV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 | | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH NDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | | |
| Small Value | | ı | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE NDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE NV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 | | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 | | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | | |
| Small Growth | • | 1 | | | | • | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 | | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH NDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | H 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | | |
| Global Large-Stock Value | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL CAPITAL CYCLES INVESTOR (VGPMX) | 10.03% | 12.18% | 14.83% | 3.78% | 4.60% | 0.440% | \$4.40 | | |
| Morningstar Gbl Val TME NR USD | 15.24% | 8.41% | 9.96% | 6.53% | N/A | | | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 | | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|---|---------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Large-Stock Blend (continue | e) | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | ı | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE ALL-WLD EX-US IDX ADMIRAL (VFWAX) | 15.57% | 1.83% | 7.40% | 4.13% | 6.10% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Small/Mid Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE ALL-WLD EX-US SMCP IDX ADM (VFSAX) | 15.14% | 0.71% | 6.81% | 3.89% | 5.46% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS SMID NR USD Diversified Pacific/Asia | 15.49% | 0.86% | 6.50% | 4.02% | N/A | | |
| | 45 570/ | 0.400/ | 0.000/ | 4.500/ | 5.000/ | 0.4000/ | # 4.00 |
| VANGUARD PACIFIC STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VPADX) | 15.57% | -0.19% | 6.38% | 4.50% | 5.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Dev APAC TME NR USD | 15.25% | 1.07% | 6.62% | 4.64% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERG MKTS SEL STK INV (VMMSX) | 10.58% | -3.68% | 4.67% | 2.98% | 2.54% | 0.800% | \$8.00 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |
| Global Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EX-US REAL EST IDX ADM (VGRLX) | 6.22% | -4.47% | -0.32% | 1.51% | 2.91% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Gbl Real Est NR USD | 8.94% | -0.49% | 2.79% | 3.64% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|---|--------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |
| Equity Energy | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD ENERGY ADM (VGELX) | 8.86% | 19.87% | 6.19% | 0.37% | 7.49% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| Morningstar US Enrg TR USD | -0.55% | 35.88% | 13.07% | 2.77% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

(1 Toddetion Date: 12/10/2

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a *per capita* or *pro rata* basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). *Per capita* means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. *Pro rata* means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description
Hardship Distribution Fee
Overnight Delivery Fee
QDRO Calculation Fee

Amount \$125.00 Each \$20.00 Each \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | I | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | 1 | | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | l | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | <u> </u> | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND GROWTH INV (VDIGX) | 8.10% | 8.68% | 13.50% | 10.76% | 9.04% | 0.290% | \$2.90 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LARGE CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VLCAX) | 27.28% | 9.09% | 15.60% | 11.90% | 9.76% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

*Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

- · more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

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(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Description **Amount** Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each QDRO Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center Fee Disclosure Contact(s)

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | T | T | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM BOND INDEX ADM (VBIRX) | 4.87% | -0.68% | 1.47% | 1.35% | 2.51% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | <u> </u> | l | | T . | ı | 1 |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | 1 | ı |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | l. | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|---|--------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | L | 1 | L |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|---|--------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend | | | | | оорион | | 1 |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD PRIMECAP CORE INV (VPCCX) | 23.51% | 10.43% | 14.03% | 12.09% | 10.93% | 0.460% | \$4.60 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | l | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | l. | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | /2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | | |
| Health | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 | |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | | |

*Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

- · more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|-------|----------|---------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | 1 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | T | 1 |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | • | | | • | | ' |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | • |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | 1 | | | | T |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | I | I | 1 | | T | T | T |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

NEW YORK MILLS ISD #553 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Amount Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Hardship Distribution Fee Overnight Delivery Fee QDRO Calculation Fee

Amount \$125.00 Each \$20.00 Each \$225.00 Each

NEW YORK MILLS ISD #553 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice (Production Date: 12/16/2024)

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | 1 | | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | , | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | <u> </u> | | | | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

NORMAN COUNTY EAST ISD 2215 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Amount Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each QDRO Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

NORMAN COUNTY EAST ISD 2215 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TREASURY MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VUSXX) | 5.05% | 2.17% | 1.82% | 1.19% | 2.37% | 0.090% | \$0.90 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Ultrashort Bond | | | | | • | | • |
| VANGUARD ULTRA-SHORT-TERM BOND ADMIRAL (VUSFX) | 5.53% | 1.74% | 2.14% | N/A | 1.78% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Bloomberg Govt/Corp 1 Yr Duration TR USD | 4.42% | 0.33% | 1.35% | 1.09% | N/A | | |
| Short Government | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM FEDERAL ADM (VSGDX) | 3.91% | -0.67% | 1.30% | 1.20% | 2.65% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-5 Yr Trsy Bd TR USD | 4.30% | -0.85% | 1.18% | 1.11% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM BOND INDEX ADM (VBIRX) | 4.87% | -0.68% | 1.47% | 1.35% | 2.51% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Intermediate Government | I | 1 | T | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD GNMA ADM (VFIJX) | 5.26% | -2.39% | 0.46% | 1.52% | 3.50% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar US Trsy Bd TR USD | 3.88% | -3.85% | 0.51% | 1.23% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | ı | T | ı | | | T | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM BOND INDEX ADM (VBILX) | 6.07% | -3.52% | 1.67% | 2.29% | 4.07% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | l | l | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | 1 | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | I | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | <u> </u> | | шоорион | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | L | l . | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EQUITY-INCOME ADM (VEIRX) | 7.76% | 10.63% | 11.85% | 9.70% | 8.39% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR INVESTOR SHARES (VWNDX) | 14.92% | 12.56% | 14.84% | 9.74% | 11.28% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD CAPITAL OPPORTUNITY ADM (VHCAX) | 25.61% | 7.88% | 14.45% | 12.69% | 11.29% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | Г | 1 1 | | T | T. | T |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND APPRECIATION INDEX ADM (VDADX) | 14.46% | 8.47% | 13.83% | 10.69% | 10.89% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND GROWTH INV (VDIGX) | 8.10% | 8.68% | 13.50% | 10.76% | 9.04% | 0.290% | \$2.90 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LARGE CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VLCAX) | 27.28% | 9.09% | 15.60% | 11.90% | 9.76% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD PRIMECAP CORE INV (VPCCX) | 23.51% | 10.43% | 14.03% | 12.09% | 10.93% | 0.460% | \$4.60 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DIVERSIFIED EQUITY INV (VDEQX) | 27.49% | 6.35% | 15.32% | 11.13% | 9.50% | 0.350% | \$3.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | . ' | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | шоорион | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL CAPITAL CYCLES INVESTOR (VGPMX) | 10.03% | 12.18% | 14.83% | 3.78% | 4.60% | 0.440% | \$4.40 |
| Morningstar Gbl Val TME NR USD | 15.24% | 8.41% | 9.96% | 6.53% | N/A | | |

| - | Gross Annual | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------|--|
| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | | Operating Expenses* | | |
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Small/Mid Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL EXPLORER INV (VINEX) | 15.28% | -2.92% | 5.12% | 3.57% | 7.78% | 0.520% | \$5.20 | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS SMID NR USD | 15.49% | 0.86% | 6.50% | 4.02% | N/A | | | |
| Diversified Pacific/Asia | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD PACIFIC STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VPADX) | 15.57% | -0.19% | 6.38% | 4.50% | 5.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar Dev APAC TME NR USD | 15.25% | 1.07% | 6.62% | 4.64% | N/A | | | |
| Europe Stock | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EUROPEAN STOCK ADMIRAL (VEUSX) | 20.00% | 5.43% | 9.16% | 4.34% | 5.76% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | |
| Morningstar DM Eur TME NR USD | 19.95% | 5.83% | 9.21% | 4.17% | N/A | | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERG MKTS SEL STK INV (VMMSX) | 10.58% | -3.68% | 4.67% | 2.98% | 2.54% | 0.800% | \$8.00 | |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |

(Floudction Date: 12/10

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |
| Equity Energy | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD ENERGY ADM (VGELX) | 8.86% | 19.87% | 6.19% | 0.37% | 7.49% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| Morningstar US Enrg TR USD | -0.55% | 35.88% | 13.07% | 2.77% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

NORTH ST. PAUL-MAPLEWOOD-OAKDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS #622 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a *per capita* or *pro rata* basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). *Per capita* means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. *Pro rata* means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachLoan Maintenance Annual Fee\$25.00 EachLoan Origination Fee\$50.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

NORTH ST. PAUL-MAPLEWOOD-OAKDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS #622

Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice (Production Date: 12/16/2024)

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- · your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|----------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | I | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Government | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GNMA ADM (VFIJX) | 5.26% | -2.39% | 0.46% | 1.52% | 3.50% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar US Trsy Bd TR USD | 3.88% | -3.85% | 0.51% | 1.23% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | _ | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|---------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|---------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | 1 | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | 16 029/ | 2 660/ | Q 270/ | 6 500/ | 6 570/ | 0.0000/ | \$0.00 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | L | 1 | L |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | I. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EQUITY-INCOME ADM (VEIRX) | 7.76% | 10.63% | 11.85% | 9.70% | 8.39% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Value (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LARGE CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VLCAX) | 27.28% | 9.09% | 15.60% | 11.90% | 9.76% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|----------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | ' | | • | ' | ' |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | 1 | L |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | • | ' | ' |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Small/Mid Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL EXPLORER INV (VINEX) | 15.28% | -2.92% | 5.12% | 3.57% | 7.78% | 0.520% | \$5.20 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS SMID NR USD | 15.49% | 0.86% | 6.50% | 4.02% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- · a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



NORTHWEST PASSAGE CHARTER Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice (Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

NORTHWEST PASSAGE CHARTER Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice (Production Date: 12/16/2024)

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | 1 | | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | I | I I | | T | T | T |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | T | 1 | | T | T | T |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | l | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|--|--|--|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | | | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 | | | | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | | | | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | | | | |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | | | | | |
| Health | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 | | | | |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | | | | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

NORTHWEST PASSAGE CHARTER Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanquard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Amount Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each QDRO Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

NORTHWEST PASSAGE CHARTER **Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice**

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

800-569-4903 **Participant Service Center**

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | , | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | _ | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | L | 1 | L |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | I. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Value (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD PRIMECAP ADM (VPMAX) | 28.18% | 9.88% | 14.76% | 13.07% | 11.02% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | • | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | l . | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | l. | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

OWATONNA PUBLIC SCHOOLS Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description **Amount** Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center Fee Disclosure Contact(s)

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | T |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | L | 1 | L |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | I. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EQUITY-INCOME ADM (VEIRX) | 7.76% | 10.63% | 11.85% | 9.70% | 8.39% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Value (continue) | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ ADMIRAL™ (VWNEX) | 15.03% | 12.67% | 14.95% | 9.84% | 8.35% | 0.320% | \$3.20 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND GROWTH INV (VDIGX) | 8.10% | 8.68% | 13.50% | 10.76% | 9.04% | 0.290% | \$2.90 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|----------------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Large-Stock Blend (continue |)) | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |
| Equity Energy | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD ENERGY ADM (VGELX) | 8.86% | 19.87% | 6.19% | 0.37% | 7.49% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| Morningstar US Enrg TR USD | -0.55% | 35.88% | 13.07% | 2.77% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

PARK RAPIDS ISD #309 **Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice**

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Description Amount Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | • | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | , | ' |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | , | | | | | _ |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | ı | | | | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

PARKERS PRAIRIE INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT #547 **Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice**

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | | | | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 | | | | | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | | | | | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | | | | | |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | | | | | | |
| Health | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 | | | | | |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | | | | | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

PARKERS PRAIRIE INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT #547 **Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice**

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanquard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Amount Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Hardship Distribution Fee Overnight Delivery Fee QDRO Calculation Fee

Amount \$125.00 Each \$20.00 Each \$225.00 Each

PARKERS PRAIRIE INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT #547 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|-------|----------|------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | 1 | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TREASURY MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VUSXX) | 5.05% | 2.17% | 1.82% | 1.19% | 2.37% | 0.090% | \$0.90 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | 1 | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | · | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | <u> </u> | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|----------------------------------|--|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 | | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | | |
| Small Value | | | | | l. | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 | | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 | | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 | | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 | | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 | | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

*Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

- · more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

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(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Description **Amount** Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each QDRO Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center Fee Disclosure Contact(s)

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | , | ' |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | T |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | L | 1 | L |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | I. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Value (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | I. | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

*Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

- · more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- · a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

PEQUOT LAKES SCHOOL DIST 186 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Description **Amount** Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each QDRO Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center Fee Disclosure Contact(s)

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | • | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | , | ' |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND GROWTH INV (VDIGX) | 8.10% | 8.68% | 13.50% | 10.76% | 9.04% | 0.290% | \$2.90 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Growth (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | 1 11111 | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL CAPITAL CYCLES INVESTOR (VGPMX) | 10.03% | 12.18% | 14.83% | 3.78% | 4.60% | 0.440% | \$4.40 |
| Morningstar Gbl Val TME NR USD | 15.24% | 8.41% | 9.96% | 6.53% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Pacific/Asia | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD PACIFIC STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VPADX) | 15.57% | -0.19% | 6.38% | 4.50% | 5.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Dev APAC TME NR USD | 15.25% | 1.07% | 6.62% | 4.64% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s)

Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | 1 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | T | 1 |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | • | | | • | | ' |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | • |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

PINE CITY PUBLIC SCHOOLS #578 **Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice**

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanquard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Amount Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Hardship Distribution Fee Overnight Delivery Fee QDRO Calculation Fee

Amount \$125.00 Each \$20.00 Each \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|---|--------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a *per capita* or *pro rata* basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). *Per capita* means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. *Pro rata* means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | | | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Government | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GNMA ADM (VFIJX) | 5.26% | -2.39% | 0.46% | 1.52% | 3.50% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar US Trsy Bd TR USD | 3.88% | -3.85% | 0.51% | 1.23% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | <u> </u> | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | I | I |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| High Yield Bond | | | | | | | <u>'</u> |
| VANGUARD HIGH-YIELD CORPORATE ADM (VWEAX) | 11.74% | 1.82% | 5.21% | 4.43% | 6.01% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar US HY Bd TR USD | 13.48% | 2.02% | 5.38% | 4.59% | N/A | | |
| Long-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LONG-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VWETX) | 9.38% | -7.33% | 2.06% | 3.85% | 5.66% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Bloomberg US Govt/Credit Long TR USD | 7.13% | -8.68% | 1.12% | 3.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | <u> </u> | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | Inception | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | <u> </u> | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| | | L | | | 1 | l | 1 |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | _ | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EQUITY-INCOME ADM (VEIRX) | 7.76% | 10.63% | 11.85% | 9.70% | 8.39% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LARGE CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VLCAX) | 27.28% | 9.09% | 15.60% | 11.90% | 9.76% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DIVERSIFIED EQUITY INV (VDEQX) | 27.49% | 6.35% | 15.32% | 11.13% | 9.50% | 0.350% | \$3.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | | Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Growth (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | · ' | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | ' | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Small/Mid Growth | | · · | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL EXPLORER INV (VINEX) | 15.28% | -2.92% | 5.12% | 3.57% | 7.78% | 0.520% | \$5.20 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS SMID NR USD | 15.49% | 0.86% | 6.50% | 4.02% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | ı | 1 | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | _ | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Equity Energy | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD ENERGY ADM (VGELX) | 8.86% | 19.87% | 6.19% | 0.37% | 7.49% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| Morningstar US Enrg TR USD | -0.55% | 35.88% | 13.07% | 2.77% | N/A | | |

*Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

PRIOR LAKE-SAVAGE SCHOOL DISTRICT #719 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanquard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanquard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Amount Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each QDRO Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

800-569-4903 **Participant Service Center**

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name Benchmark | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------|------------|
| | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | • | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | , | ' |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 | |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 | |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | <u> </u> | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND GROWTH INV (VDIGX) | 8.10% | 8.68% | 13.50% | 10.76% | 9.04% | 0.290% | \$2.90 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | <u> </u> | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |

| Indeption Inde | Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|---------|--------|-------------------------|
| ANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY 19.21% 11.22% 13.97% 9.80% 10.57% 0.170% \$1.70 | Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | Mid-Cap Blend (continue) | | ı | 1 | | T | T | T |
| Internation | VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| VANCUARD MID CAP GROWTH 24.08% -1.62% 10.90% 8.25% 9.72% 0.370% \$3.70 \ V(VMGRX) V(VMGRX) | Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| No. Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth 20.84% 2.12% 14.09% 10.51% N/A R USD | Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| R. USD | VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| NDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) 20.84% 2.12% 14.09% 10.51% N/A RUSD | Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Rusp | VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| ANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE 15.99% 10.45% 11.85% 8.49% 12.05% 0.070% \$0.70 | Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| NDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) 16.27% 10.62% 11.64% 7.36% NI/A | Small Value | | | | | | | |
| Simal Blend | VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| 10.14% 10.14% 10.490% 10.14% 10.14% 10.490% 10.14% 10.490% | Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| NV (VEVFX) Morningstar US Small TR USD | Small Blend | | l | | | | | |
| ANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX 18.20% 4.66% 11.70% 8.43% 9.02% 0.050% \$0.50 | VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) Administrat US Small TR USD 20.59% 4.56% 10.88% 7.56% N/A | Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| ANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) Morningstar US Small TR USD 20.59% 4.56% 10.88% 7.56% N/A Morningstar US Small TR USD 20.59% 4.56% 10.88% 7.56% N/A Morningstar US Small Brd Grl Ext (AUT) Morningstar Grl Val TME NR USD (AUT) Morningstar Grl Val TME NR USD (AUT) Morningstar Grl Val TME NR USD (AUT) Morningstar Grlobal TME NR USD | VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| MARLL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) Morningstar US Small TR USD Morningstar US Small TR USD Morningstar US Small TR USD Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext PANGUARD EXPLORER ADM VEXRX) Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext R USD Morningstar Global Large-Stock Value Morningstar Global TME NR USD Morningstar | Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM 19.90% 2.35% 13.12% 9.58% 9.52% 0.340% \$3.40 | Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VEXTRX Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext 22.61% -1.40% 9.75% 7.43% N/A | Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| ANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH 21.41% -2.78% 10.54% 7.86% 11.36% 0.070% \$0.70 NDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext 22.61% -1.40% 9.75% 7.43% N/A Biobal Large-Stock Value VANGUARD GLOBAL CAPITAL CYCLES INVESTOR (VGPMX) Morningstar Gbl Val TME NR USD 15.24% 8.41% 9.96% 6.53% N/A Biobal Large-Stock Blend VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV 23.51% 2.63% 11.23% 8.16% 8.80% 0.420% \$4.20 VHGEX) Morningstar Global TME NR USD 22.14% 5.88% 11.69% 7.94% N/A VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD 21.87% 5.70% 11.81% 8.06% 10.35% 0.100% \$1.00 STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| NDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Canguard Global Large-Stock Value | VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL CAPITAL CYCLES INVESTOR (VGPMX) 10.03% 12.18% 14.83% 3.78% 4.60% 0.440% \$4.40 Morningstar GbI Val TME NR USD 15.24% 8.41% 9.96% 6.53% N/A Global Large-Stock Blend VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV VHGEX) 23.51% 2.63% 11.23% 8.16% 8.80% 0.420% \$4.20 Morningstar Global TME NR USD 22.14% 5.88% 11.69% 7.94% N/A VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) 21.87% 5.70% 11.81% 8.06% 10.35% 0.100% \$1.00 | Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| ## ANGUARD TOTAL WORLD ## ANGUARD (VTWAX) ## ANGUARD TOTAL WORLD ## ANGUARD (VTWAX) ## ANGUARD TOTAL WORLD ## ANGUARD (VTWAX) ## ANGUARD TOTAL WORLD ## ANGUARD ## ANG | Global Large-Stock Value | | | | | | | |
| Company Comp | VANGUARD GLOBAL CAPITAL CYCLES INVESTOR (VGPMX) | 10.03% | 12.18% | 14.83% | 3.78% | 4.60% | 0.440% | \$4.40 |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV VHGEX) 23.51% 2.63% 11.23% 8.16% 8.80% 0.420% \$4.20 Morningstar Global TME NR USD 22.14% 5.88% 11.69% 7.94% N/A VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) 5.70% 11.81% 8.06% 10.35% 0.100% \$1.00 | Morningstar Gbl Val TME NR USD | 15.24% | 8.41% | 9.96% | 6.53% | N/A | | |
| VHGEX) Morningstar Global TME NR USD 22.14% 5.88% 11.69% 7.94% N/A VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) 21.87% 5.70% 11.81% 8.06% 10.35% 0.100% \$1.00 | Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD 21.87% 5.70% 11.81% 8.06% 10.35% 0.100% \$1.00 CTOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD 22.14% 5.88% 11.69% 7.94% N/A | VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| | Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | _ | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | 1 | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Small/Mid Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL EXPLORER INV (VINEX) | 15.28% | -2.92% | 5.12% | 3.57% | 7.78% | 0.520% | \$5.20 | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS SMID NR USD | 15.49% | 0.86% | 6.50% | 4.02% | N/A | | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERG MKTS SEL STK INV (VMMSX) | 10.58% | -3.68% | 4.67% | 2.98% | 2.54% | 0.800% | \$8.00 | |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | | |
| Health | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 | |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | | |
| Equity Energy | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD ENERGY ADM (VGELX) | 8.86% | 19.87% | 6.19% | 0.37% | 7.49% | 0.360% | \$3.60 | |
| Morningstar US Enrg TR USD | -0.55% | 35.88% | 13.07% | 2.77% | N/A | | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- · a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense

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Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Amount Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | I. | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 | |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | 1 | | | I. | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|--|--|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 | | | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | | | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | | | |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | | | | |
| Health | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 | | | |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | | | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a *per capita* or *pro rata* basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). *Per capita* means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. *Pro rata* means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachLoan Maintenance Annual Fee\$25.00 EachLoan Origination Fee\$50.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | , | _ | | _ | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | ı | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation |) | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | 1 | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | Г | T T | | | T | T |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|--|--|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 | | | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | | | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | | | |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | | | | |
| Health | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 | | | |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | | | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a *per capita* or *pro rata* basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). *Per capita* means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. *Pro rata* means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachLoan Maintenance Annual Fee\$25.00 EachLoan Origination Fee\$50.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- · any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | • | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | , | ' |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | T | T | | | | T |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | I | ı | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | 1 | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | l |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|---|--------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | L | 1 | L |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|---|--------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | • | 1 | • |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | I. | | l |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total Re | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Mid-Cap Growth (continue) | | ı | 1 | | T | T | T | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| Small Growth | | ı | 1 | | | 1 | l . | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | 1 | | <u> </u> | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | 1 | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

· a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | - | | T | T | 1 |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TREASURY MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VUSXX) | 5.05% | 2.17% | 1.82% | 1.19% | 2.37% | 0.090% | \$0.90 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Government | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GNMA ADM (VFIJX) | 5.26% | -2.39% | 0.46% | 1.52% | 3.50% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar US Trsy Bd TR USD | 3.88% | -3.85% | 0.51% | 1.23% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | I | | | | I | I |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | ı | 1 |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | ı | | | | 1 | 1 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | l. | 1 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 31/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderate Allocation (continue) | | | 1 1 | | | 1 | T |
| GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| | | <u> </u> | | | 1 | 1 | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|---|--------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|----------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | l | | | | ' | 1 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EQUITY-INCOME ADM (VEIRX) | 7.76% | 10.63% | 11.85% | 9.70% | 8.39% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD HIGH DIVIDEND YIELD INDEX ADM (VHYAX) | 6.51% | 10.18% | 10.93% | 9.36% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ ADMIRAL™ (VWNEX) | 15.03% | 12.67% | 14.95% | 9.84% | 8.35% | 0.320% | \$3.20 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | <u> </u> | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND GROWTH INV (VDIGX) | 8.10% | 8.68% | 13.50% | 10.76% | 9.04% | 0.290% | \$2.90 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LARGE CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VLCAX) | 27.28% | 9.09% | 15.60% | 11.90% | 9.76% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD PRIMECAP ADM (VPMAX) | 28.18% | 9.88% | 14.76% | 13.07% | 11.02% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DIVERSIFIED EQUITY INV (VDEQX) | 27.49% | 6.35% | 15.32% | 11.13% | 9.50% | 0.350% | \$3.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH INVESTOR (VWUSX) | 45.17% | -0.52% | 15.80% | 12.87% | 10.71% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | I | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total Re | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | | Annual g Expenses* |
|--|----------|----------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Growth (continue) | | ı | 1 | | T | T | T |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | ı | 1 | | | 1 | l . |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | <u> </u> | L | | | 1 | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | Annual g Expenses* |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------|-----------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Small/Mid Growth | | l | | | | <u>'</u> | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL EXPLORER INV (VINEX) | 15.28% | -2.92% | 5.12% | 3.57% | 7.78% | 0.520% | \$5.20 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS SMID NR USD | 15.49% | 0.86% | 6.50% | 4.02% | N/A | | |
| Europe Stock | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EUROPEAN STOCK ADMIRAL (VEUSX) | 20.00% | 5.43% | 9.16% | 4.34% | 5.76% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar DM Eur TME NR USD | 19.95% | 5.83% | 9.21% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |
| Equity Energy | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD ENERGY ADM (VGELX) | 8.86% | 19.87% | 6.19% | 0.37% | 7.49% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| Morningstar US Enrg TR USD | -0.55% | 35.88% | 13.07% | 2.77% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- · a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

RICHFIELD PUBLIC SCHOOLS **Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice**

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Description Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Amount Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each QDRO Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center Fee Disclosure Contact(s)

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

800-569-4903 **Participant Service Center**

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com

Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | , | , | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | ı | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation |) | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | 1 | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|---|--------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a *per capita* or *pro rata* basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). *Per capita* means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. *Pro rata* means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachLoan Maintenance Annual Fee\$25.00 EachLoan Origination Fee\$50.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Government | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM TREASURY ADM (VFIUX) | 4.18% | -2.97% | 1.03% | 1.52% | 3.70% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Trsy Bd TR USD | 3.88% | -3.85% | 0.51% | 1.23% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | ' | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | <u> </u> | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Value | | I | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD PRIMECAP ADM (VPMAX) | 28.18% | 9.88% | 14.76% | 13.07% | 11.02% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|----------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Blend (continue) | | | | | T | | T |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | l . | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | <u> </u> | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | I | T | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|----------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

ROBINSDALE SCHOOL DISTRICT #281 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description **Amount** Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center Fee Disclosure Contact(s)

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

800-569-4903 **Participant Service Center**

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | | | ı |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Government | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GNMA ADM (VFIJX) | 5.26% | -2.39% | 0.46% | 1.52% | 3.50% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar US Trsy Bd TR USD | 3.88% | -3.85% | 0.51% | 1.23% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | <u> </u> | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|---------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|---------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | 1 | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | 16 029/ | 2 660/ | Q 270/ | 6 500/ | 6 570/ | 0.0000/ | \$0.00 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | L | 1 | L |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | I. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EQUITY-INCOME ADM (VEIRX) | 7.76% | 10.63% | 11.85% | 9.70% | 8.39% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Value (continue) | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD HIGH DIVIDEND YIELD INDEX ADM (VHYAX) | 6.51% | 10.18% | 10.93% | 9.36% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD CAPITAL OPPORTUNITY ADM (VHCAX) | 25.61% | 7.88% | 14.45% | 12.69% | 11.29% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD PRIMECAP CORE INV (VPCCX) | 23.51% | 10.43% | 14.03% | 12.09% | 10.93% | 0.460% | \$4.60 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|---------|----------|-------------------------------------|---------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Value (continue) | | | | | _ | _ | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | 10.2470 | 0.4070 | 13.3070 | 10.0170 | IN/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | 1 | | . 47.1 | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | • | ' | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Value | l | | | | ' | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | | |
| Health | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 | |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- · more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- · a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

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Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Description Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Amount Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each QDRO Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center Fee Disclosure Contact(s)

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

800-569-4903 **Participant Service Center**

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



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Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

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General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| nvestment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TREASURY MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VUSXX) | 5.05% | 2.17% | 1.82% | 1.19% | 2.37% | 0.090% | \$0.90 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short Government | | • | | | 1 | | ' |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM TREASURY ADM (VFIRX) | 3.61% | -0.65% | 1.14% | 1.01% | 2.44% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-5 Yr Trsy Bd TR USD | 4.30% | -0.85% | 1.18% | 1.11% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM BOND INDEX ADM (VBIRX) | 4.87% | -0.68% | 1.47% | 1.35% | 2.51% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Government | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM TREASURY ADM (VFIUX) | 4.18% | -2.97% | 1.03% | 1.52% | 3.70% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Trsy Bd TR USD | 3.88% | -3.85% | 0.51% | 1.23% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|----------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | ı | | | | | T |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM BOND INDEX ADM (VBILX) | 6.07% | -3.52% | 1.67% | 2.29% | 4.07% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Long-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LONG-TERM BOND INDEX ADMIRAL (VBLAX) | 7.52% | -8.67% | 1.07% | 3.26% | 0.62% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Bloomberg US Govt/Credit Long TR USD | 7.13% | -8.68% | 1.12% | 3.22% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LONG-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VWETX) | 9.38% | -7.33% | 2.06% | 3.85% | 5.66% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Bloomberg US Govt/Credit Long TR USD | 7.13% | -8.68% | 1.12% | 3.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|-----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | (continue |) | | | | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | 1 | ı |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HIGH DIVIDEND YIELD INDEX ADM (VHYAX) | 6.51% | 10.18% | 10.93% | 9.36% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR INVESTOR SHARES (VWNDX) | 14.92% | 12.56% | 14.84% | 9.74% | 11.28% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ ADMIRAL™ (VWNEX) | 15.03% | 12.67% | 14.95% | 9.84% | 8.35% | 0.320% | \$3.20 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| | 1 | i . | | | i | i | • |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Value (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD CAPITAL OPPORTUNITY ADM (VHCAX) | 25.61% | 7.88% | 14.45% | 12.69% | 11.29% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD PRIMECAP CORE INV (VPCCX) | 23.51% | 10.43% | 14.03% | 12.09% | 10.93% | 0.460% | \$4.60 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |

| nvestment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|----------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Blend (continue) | | , | | | _ | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY NV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | 1 | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH NV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH NDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | ı | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE NDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE NV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | • | 1 | | | | • | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH NDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | H 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Value | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL CAPITAL CYCLES INVESTOR (VGPMX) | 10.03% | 12.18% | 14.83% | 3.78% | 4.60% | 0.440% | \$4.40 |
| Morningstar Gbl Val TME NR USD | 15.24% | 8.41% | 9.96% | 6.53% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | /2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Large-Stock Blend (continue | e) | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | l | T |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Small/Mid Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL EXPLORER INV (VINEX) | 15.28% | -2.92% | 5.12% | 3.57% | 7.78% | 0.520% | \$5.20 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS SMID NR USD | 15.49% | 0.86% | 6.50% | 4.02% | N/A | | |
| Europe Stock | | ı | | | | ı | T |
| VANGUARD EUROPEAN STOCK ADMIRAL (VEUSX) | 20.00% | 5.43% | 9.16% | 4.34% | 5.76% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar DM Eur TME NR USD | 19.95% | 5.83% | 9.21% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | | | | | | T |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |
| Equity Energy | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD ENERGY ADM (VGELX) | 8.86% | 19.87% | 6.19% | 0.37% | 7.49% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| Morningstar US Enrg TR USD | -0.55% | 35.88% | 13.07% | 2.77% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

*Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- · a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b)

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(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Amount \$60.00 per participant Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center Fee Disclosure Contact(s)

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com

Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|----------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | , | ' |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | ı | | | 1 | | I |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | T | | | I . | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | L | 1 | L |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | I. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | • | 1 | • |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total Re | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Mid-Cap Growth (continue) | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| Small Growth | | ı | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | l | • | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- · more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents

ROSEVILLE AREA SCHOOLS Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Amount \$60.00 per participant Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each \$225.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee

ROSEVILLE AREA SCHOOLS Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

800-569-4903 **Participant Service Center**

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | , | ' |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | 1 | | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|--|--|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 | | | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | | | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | | | |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | | | | |
| Health | | • | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 | | | |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | | | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

RUNESTONE AREA EDUCATION DIST Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Amount Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each QDRO Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

RUNESTONE AREA EDUCATION DIST Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

800-569-4903 **Participant Service Center**

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | , | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | _ | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | 1 | | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | 1 | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

*Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- · the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

RUSH CITY PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT #139 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Description Amount Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

RUSH CITY PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT #139 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice (Production Date: 12/16/2024)

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | 1 | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TREASURY MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VUSXX) | 5.05% | 2.17% | 1.82% | 1.19% | 2.37% | 0.090% | \$0.90 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | 1 | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | ' | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderate Allocation (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | I | | | i | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | L |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | I. | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2065+ (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EQUITY-INCOME ADM (VEIRX) | 7.76% | 10.63% | 11.85% | 9.70% | 8.39% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ ADMIRAL™ (VWNEX) | 15.03% | 12.67% | 14.95% | 9.84% | 8.35% | 0.320% | \$3.20 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Value | I | T | T T | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | L | l | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | l |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Growth (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | T | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your

SARTELL - ST. STEPHEN PUBLIC SCHOOLS #748 **Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice**

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Description Amount Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | 1 | | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND GROWTH INV (VDIGX) | 8.10% | 8.68% | 13.50% | 10.76% | 9.04% | 0.290% | \$2.90 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | l. | 1 |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Growth (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | ı | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | , | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | 1 | <u> </u> | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | ı | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

*Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

more recent investment performance

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Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanquard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanquard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Amount Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each

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(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Description **Amount** Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each QDRO Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | • | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | , | ' |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|--------|----------|---------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | 1 | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | L | | | , | , | 1 |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachLoan Maintenance Annual Fee\$25.00 EachLoan Origination Fee\$50.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | • | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | , | 1 |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a *per capita* or *pro rata* basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). *Per capita* means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. *Pro rata* means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachLoan Maintenance Annual Fee\$25.00 EachLoan Origination Fee\$50.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | , | ' |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | , | , | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | ı | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation |) | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | 1 | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

SOUTH SAINT PAUL PUBLIC SCHOOLS #6 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanquard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Amount Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount \$125.00 Each Hardship Distribution Fee Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each QDRO Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | <u> </u> | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | <u> </u> | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |

| 5 Yr. | 10 Yr . | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
|---------|--|---|--|---|
| | 0.72% | | | |
| | 0.72% | | T | T |
| 12 73% | 9.7270 | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| 72.7070 | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| | | | | |
| 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| 14.45% | 12.69% | 11.29% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| 14.76% | 13.07% | 11.02% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| | | | | |
| 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| | | | | |
| 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| | 15.65% 15.53% 14.45% 15.53% 15.95% 15.53% 15.39% 15.53% | 14.96% 10.14% 15.65% 11.99% 15.53% 11.80% 15.53% 11.80% 15.53% 11.80% 15.53% 11.80% 15.53% 11.80% 15.53% 11.80% 15.53% 11.80% 15.53% 11.80% 15.53% 11.80% 15.53% 11.80% 15.53% 11.80% 15.53% 11.80% 15.53% 11.80% 15.53% 11.80% 15.53% 13.97% 17.53% 13.44% 15.91% 13.00% 17.53% 13.44% 11.89% 9.16% 15.23% 8.78% | 14.96% 10.14% 8.01% 15.65% 11.99% 7.62% 15.53% 11.80% N/A 14.45% 12.69% 11.29% 15.53% 11.80% N/A 15.95% 12.51% 14.42% 15.39% 11.80% N/A 15.53% 11.30% N/A 15.53% 11.80% N/A 15.53% 11.80% N/A 15.53% 11.80% N/A 15.53% 11.80% N/A 15.53% 13.44% N/A 15.91% 13.00% 7.88% 17.53% 13.44% N/A 11.31% 8.49% 11.84% 15.23% 8.78% | 6 14.96% 10.14% 8.01% 0.260% 6 12.73% 9.89% N/A 0.040% 15.65% 11.99% 7.62% 0.040% 15.53% 11.80% N/A 0.360% 15.53% 11.80% N/A 0.360% 15.53% 11.80% N/A 0.140% 15.53% 11.80% N/A 0.250% 15.53% 11.80% N/A 0.250% 15.53% 11.80% N/A 0.310% 15.53% 11.80% N/A 0.040% 15.53% 11.80% N/A 0.040% 15.53% 11.80% N/A 0.040% 15.53% 11.80% N/A 0.050% 15.53% 11.80% N/A 0.050% 17.53% 13.44% N/A 0.050% 17.53% 13.44% N/A 0.200% 17.53% 13.44% N/A 0.070% 11.89% 9.16% N/A 0.070% 15.23% 8.78% 9.23% 0.430% |

| Investment Name | Avg. Annual Total Return as of 12/31/2023* | | | | | | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--|--------|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Annual Total Return as of 12/31/2023* | | | | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|--|--------|--------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Large-Stock Blend (continue | e) | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Europe Stock | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EUROPEAN STOCK ADMIRAL (VEUSX) | 20.00% | 5.43% | 9.16% | 4.34% | 5.76% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar DM Eur TME NR USD | 19.95% | 5.83% | 9.21% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

SOUTH WASHINGTON COUNTY SCHOOLS #833 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Description Amount Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



SOUTHERN PLAINS EDUCATIONAL COOPERATIVE Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- By Internet: You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- By Phone: You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | , | | | | | _ |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | ı | 1 | | | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

SOUTHERN PLAINS EDUCATIONAL COOPERATIVE Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a *per capita* or *pro rata* basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). *Per capita* means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. *Pro rata* means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachLoan Maintenance Annual Fee\$25.00 EachLoan Origination Fee\$50.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

SOUTHERN PLAINS EDUCATIONAL COOPERATIVE

Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice (Production Date: 12/16/2024)

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | 1 | | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total Ro | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL MINIMUM VOLATILITY ADMR (VMNVX) | 7.97% | 4.93% | 6.36% | 7.35% | 7.65% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | , | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents

SPRING GROVE PUBLIC SCHOOLS **Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice**

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Amount Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each \$225.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee

SPRING GROVE PUBLIC SCHOOLS **Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice**

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

800-569-4903 **Participant Service Center**

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|---------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | 1 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | T | 1 |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | 1 | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | 1 | | | | • | • |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | <u></u> | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|---------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | ı | | | | 1 | · |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| High Yield Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HIGH-YIELD CORPORATE ADM (VWEAX) | 11.74% | 1.82% | 5.21% | 4.43% | 6.01% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar US HY Bd TR USD | 13.48% | 2.02% | 5.38% | 4.59% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD Target-Date 2030 | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET | 16.029/ | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | | | | | 0.080% | φυ.δυ |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | L | 1 | L |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | I. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|---|--------|----------|---------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend | | l | | | | ' | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND GROWTH INV (VDIGX) | 8.10% | 8.68% | 13.50% | 10.76% | 9.04% | 0.290% | \$2.90 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- · a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

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(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description **Amount** Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Loan Maintenance Annual Fee \$25.00 Each Loan Origination Fee \$50.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM BOND INDEX ADM (VBIRX) | 4.87% | -0.68% | 1.47% | 1.35% | 2.51% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Corporate Bond | | I | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | - | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | l . | <u> </u> | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | l . | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Mid-Cap Blend (continue) | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | • | ' | ' | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | 1 | L | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | • | ' | ' | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | | |
| Health | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 | |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

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(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description **Amount** Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center Fee Disclosure Contact(s)

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

800-569-4903 **Participant Service Center**

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | l |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | <u> </u> | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|---|--------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Value | | | | | | | , |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | l | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD CAPITAL OPPORTUNITY ADM (VHCAX) | 25.61% | 7.88% | 14.45% | 12.69% | 11.29% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |

| Indeption Inde | Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| ANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY 19.21% 11.22% 13.97% 9.80% 10.57% 0.170% \$1.70 | Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | Mid-Cap Blend (continue) | | ı | 1 | | T | T | T |
| Internation | VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| VANCUARD MID CAP GROWTH 24.08% -1.62% 10.90% 8.25% 9.72% 0.370% \$3.70 \ V(VMGRX) V(VMGRX) | Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| No. Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth 20.84% 2.12% 14.09% 10.51% N/A R USD | Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| R. USD | VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| NDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) 20.84% 2.12% 14.09% 10.51% N/A RUSD | Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Rusp | VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| ANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE 15.99% 10.45% 11.85% 8.49% 12.05% 0.070% \$0.70 | Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| NDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) 16.27% 10.62% 11.64% 7.36% NI/A | Small Value | | | | | | | |
| Simal Blend | VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| 10.14% 10.14% 10.490% 10.14% 10.14% 10.490% 10.14% 10.490% | Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| NV (VEVFX) Morningstar US Small TR USD | Small Blend | | l | | | | | |
| ANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX 18.20% 4.66% 11.70% 8.43% 9.02% 0.050% \$0.50 | VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) Administrat US Small TR USD 20.59% 4.56% 10.88% 7.56% N/A | Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| ANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) Morningstar US Small TR USD 20.59% 4.56% 10.88% 7.56% N/A Morningstar US Small TR USD 20.59% 4.56% 10.88% 7.56% N/A Morningstar US Small Brd Grl Ext (AUT) Morningstar Grl Val TME NR USD (AUT) Morningstar Grl Val TME NR USD (AUT) Morningstar Grl Val TME NR USD (AUT) Morningstar Grlobal TME NR USD | VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| MARLL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) Morningstar US Small TR USD Morningstar US Small TR USD Morningstar US Small TR USD Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext PANGUARD EXPLORER ADM VEXRX) Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext R USD Morningstar Global Large-Stock Value Morningstar Global TME NR USD Morningstar | Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM 19.90% 2.35% 13.12% 9.58% 9.52% 0.340% \$3.40 | Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VEXTRX Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext 22.61% -1.40% 9.75% 7.43% N/A | Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| ANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH 21.41% -2.78% 10.54% 7.86% 11.36% 0.070% \$0.70 NDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext 22.61% -1.40% 9.75% 7.43% N/A Biobal Large-Stock Value VANGUARD GLOBAL CAPITAL CYCLES INVESTOR (VGPMX) Morningstar Gbl Val TME NR USD 15.24% 8.41% 9.96% 6.53% N/A Biobal Large-Stock Blend VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV 23.51% 2.63% 11.23% 8.16% 8.80% 0.420% \$4.20 VHGEX) Morningstar Global TME NR USD 22.14% 5.88% 11.69% 7.94% N/A VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD 21.87% 5.70% 11.81% 8.06% 10.35% 0.100% \$1.00 STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| NDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Canguard Global Large-Stock Value | VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL CAPITAL CYCLES INVESTOR (VGPMX) 10.03% 12.18% 14.83% 3.78% 4.60% 0.440% \$4.40 Morningstar GbI Val TME NR USD 15.24% 8.41% 9.96% 6.53% N/A Global Large-Stock Blend VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV VHGEX) 23.51% 2.63% 11.23% 8.16% 8.80% 0.420% \$4.20 Morningstar Global TME NR USD 22.14% 5.88% 11.69% 7.94% N/A VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) 21.87% 5.70% 11.81% 8.06% 10.35% 0.100% \$1.00 | Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| ## ANGUARD TOTAL WORLD ## ANGUARD (VTWAX) ## ANGUARD TOTAL WORLD ## ANGUARD (VTWAX) ## ANGUARD TOTAL WORLD ## ANGUARD (VTWAX) ## ANGUARD TOTAL WORLD ## ANGUARD ## ANG | Global Large-Stock Value | | | | | | | |
| Company Comp | VANGUARD GLOBAL CAPITAL CYCLES INVESTOR (VGPMX) | 10.03% | 12.18% | 14.83% | 3.78% | 4.60% | 0.440% | \$4.40 |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV VHGEX) 23.51% 2.63% 11.23% 8.16% 8.80% 0.420% \$4.20 Morningstar Global TME NR USD 22.14% 5.88% 11.69% 7.94% N/A VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) 5.70% 11.81% 8.06% 10.35% 0.100% \$1.00 | Morningstar Gbl Val TME NR USD | 15.24% | 8.41% | 9.96% | 6.53% | N/A | | |
| VHGEX) Morningstar Global TME NR USD 22.14% 5.88% 11.69% 7.94% N/A VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) 21.87% 5.70% 11.81% 8.06% 10.35% 0.100% \$1.00 | Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD 21.87% 5.70% 11.81% 8.06% 10.35% 0.100% \$1.00 CTOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD 22.14% 5.88% 11.69% 7.94% N/A | VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| | Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | 1 | ' |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Europe Stock | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EUROPEAN STOCK ADMIRAL (VEUSX) | 20.00% | 5.43% | 9.16% | 4.34% | 5.76% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar DM Eur TME NR USD | 19.95% | 5.83% | 9.21% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | | | | | | I |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | 1 | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

ST CHARLES PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT 858 **Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice**

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Description Amount Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | eturn as of 12/3 | 31/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | , | , | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | ı | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation |) | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | 1 | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LARGE CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VLCAX) | 27.28% | 9.09% | 15.60% | 11.90% | 9.76% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Mid-Cap Growth (continue) | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | Ī | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | l | | | | | • | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- · more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

· a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | T | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | 1 | | | • | • | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM BOND INDEX ADM (VBILX) | 6.07% | -3.52% | 1.67% | 2.29% | 4.07% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Corporate Bond | | I | | | ı | ı | ı |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | ı | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| High Yield Bond | | | | | ' | | |
| VANGUARD HIGH-YIELD CORPORATE ADM (VWEAX) | 11.74% | 1.82% | 5.21% | 4.43% | 6.01% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar US HY Bd TR USD | 13.48% | 2.02% | 5.38% | 4.59% | N/A | | |
| Long-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LONG-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VWETX) | 9.38% | -7.33% | 2.06% | 3.85% | 5.66% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Bloomberg US Govt/Credit Long TR USD | 7.13% | -8.68% | 1.12% | 3.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | ' | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Moderate Allocation (continue) | | ı | | | 1 | T | T | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | 1 | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | ı | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR INVESTOR SHARES (VWNDX) | 14.92% | 12.56% | 14.84% | 9.74% | 11.28% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD CAPITAL OPPORTUNITY ADM (VHCAX) | 25.61% | 7.88% | 14.45% | 12.69% | 11.29% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND GROWTH INV (VDIGX) | 8.10% | 8.68% | 13.50% | 10.76% | 9.04% | 0.290% | \$2.90 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD PRIMECAP CORE INV (VPCCX) | 23.51% | 10.43% | 14.03% | 12.09% | 10.93% | 0.460% | \$4.60 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | , |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | I. | 1 |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | I. | 1 |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|----------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Blend (continue) | | ı | | | 1 | T | T |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Value | L | l | <u> </u> | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL CAPITAL CYCLES INVESTOR (VGPMX) | 10.03% | 12.18% | 14.83% | 3.78% | 4.60% | 0.440% | \$4.40 |
| Morningstar Gbl Val TME NR USD | 15.24% | 8.41% | 9.96% | 6.53% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | ı | | | | | ī |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |
| Equity Energy | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD ENERGY ADM (VGELX) | 8.86% | 19.87% | 6.19% | 0.37% | 7.49% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| Morningstar US Enrg TR USD | -0.55% | 35.88% | 13.07% | 2.77% | N/A | | |

*Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- · a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a *per capita* or *pro rata* basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). *Per capita* means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. *Pro rata* means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may

How to Obtain More Information

contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com

Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|----------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | L | | | , | , | 1 |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a *per capita* or *pro rata* basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). *Per capita* means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. *Pro rata* means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachLoan Maintenance Annual Fee\$25.00 EachLoan Origination Fee\$50.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name Benchmark | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | 1 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | T | 1 |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | • | | | • | | ' |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | • |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | ı | | | 1 | | 1 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | T | | | I . | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | L | 1 | L |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | I. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total Re | eturn as of 12/3 | 31/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Value (continue) | ı | 1 | | | | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ ADMIRAL™ (VWNEX) | 15.03% | 12.67% | 14.95% | 9.84% | 8.35% | 0.320% | \$3.20 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| | ı | ı | | | 1 | 1 | I |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|---|--------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | ' | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | · - | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

*Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

- · more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

ST FRANCIS SCHOOL DISTRICT **Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice**

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Description **Amount** Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each QDRO Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center Fee Disclosure Contact(s)

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | , | ' |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | 1 | | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | Avg. Annual Total Return as of 12/31/2023* | | | | | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--|--------|--------|--------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | |
| | | | | | L | | 1 | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend | | | 1 | | T | T | T |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| | | | | _ | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total Re | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Growth (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | ı | 1 | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

· a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

| Description | Amount |
|-----------------------------|---------------|
| Hardship Distribution Fee | \$125.00 Each |
| Loan Maintenance Annual Fee | \$25.00 Each |
| Loan Origination Fee | \$50.00 Each |
| Overnight Delivery Fee | \$20.00 Each |
| QDRO Calculation Fee | \$225.00 Each |

ST LOUIS COUNTY ISD #2142 **Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice**

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

800-569-4903 **Participant Service Center**

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Inflation-Protected Bon | d | 1 | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD SHRT-TERM NFL-PROT SEC IDX ADM (VTAPX) | 4.59% | 2.27% | 3.32% | 1.92% | 1.61% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| ntermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| /ANGUARD INTERM-TERM BOND NDEX ADM (VBILX) | 6.07% | -3.52% | 1.67% | 2.29% | 4.07% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND WARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | I | | | | | ı |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| High Yield Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HIGH-YIELD CORPORATE ADM (VWEAX) | 11.74% | 1.82% | 5.21% | 4.43% | 6.01% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar US HY Bd TR USD | 13.48% | 2.02% | 5.38% | 4.59% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | ı | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | · | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | Inception | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | <u> </u> | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| | | L | | | 1 | l | 1 |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | · | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EQUITY-INCOME ADM (VEIRX) | 7.76% | 10.63% | 11.85% | 9.70% | 8.39% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR INVESTOR SHARES (VWNDX) | 14.92% | 12.56% | 14.84% | 9.74% | 11.28% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ ADMIRAL™ (VWNEX) | 15.03% | 12.67% | 14.95% | 9.84% | 8.35% | 0.320% | \$3.20 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND GROWTH INV (VDIGX) | 8.10% | 8.68% | 13.50% | 10.76% | 9.04% | 0.290% | \$2.90 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | I | T | T T | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD PRIMECAP ADM (VPMAX) | 28.18% | 9.88% | 14.76% | 13.07% | 11.02% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DIVERSIFIED EQUITY INV (VDEQX) | 27.49% | 6.35% | 15.32% | 11.13% | 9.50% | 0.350% | \$3.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | , | | | _ | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | Γ | 1 | | | | T |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Value | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL CAPITAL CYCLES INVESTOR (VGPMX) | 10.03% | 12.18% | 14.83% | 3.78% | 4.60% | 0.440% | \$4.40 |
| Morningstar Gbl Val TME NR USD | 15.24% | 8.41% | 9.96% | 6.53% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE ALL-WLD EX-US IDX ADMIRAL (VFWAX) | 15.57% | 1.83% | 7.40% | 4.13% | 6.10% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Small/Mid Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE ALL-WLD EX-US SMCP IDX ADM (VFSAX) | 15.14% | 0.71% | 6.81% | 3.89% | 5.46% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS SMID NR USD | 15.49% | 0.86% | 6.50% | 4.02% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | L | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERG MKTS SEL STK INV (VMMSX) | 10.58% | -3.68% | 4.67% | 2.98% | 2.54% | 0.800% | \$8.00 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- · more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- · a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

ST LOUIS PARK SCHOOL DISTRICT **Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice**

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Description Amount Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Loan Maintenance Annual Fee \$25.00 Each Loan Origination Fee \$50.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center Fee Disclosure Contact(s)

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com

Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | 1 | | | | | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TREASURY MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VUSXX) | 5.05% | 2.17% | 1.82% | 1.19% | 2.37% | 0.090% | \$0.90 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short Government | | | | | ' | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM TREASURY ADM (VFIRX) | 3.61% | -0.65% | 1.14% | 1.01% | 2.44% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-5 Yr Trsy Bd TR USD | 4.30% | -0.85% | 1.18% | 1.11% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM BOND INDEX ADM (VBIRX) | 4.87% | -0.68% | 1.47% | 1.35% | 2.51% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Government | | | | | | • | |
| VANGUARD GNMA ADM (VFIJX) | 5.26% | -2.39% | 0.46% | 1.52% | 3.50% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar US Trsy Bd TR USD | 3.88% | -3.85% | 0.51% | 1.23% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM BOND INDEX ADM (VBILX) | 6.07% | -3.52% | 1.67% | 2.29% | 4.07% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | ı | ı | ı | | 1 | | T |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| High Yield Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HIGH-YIELD CORPORATE ADM (VWEAX) | 11.74% | 1.82% | 5.21% | 4.43% | 6.01% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar US HY Bd TR USD | 13.48% | 2.02% | 5.38% | 4.59% | N/A | | |
| Long-Term Bond | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| VANGUARD LONG-TERM BOND INDEX ADMIRAL (VBLAX) | 7.52% | -8.67% | 1.07% | 3.26% | 0.62% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Bloomberg US Govt/Credit Long TR USD | 7.13% | -8.68% | 1.12% | 3.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation |)] | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | Annual g Expenses* |
|--|-----------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | (continue |) | | | | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EQUITY-INCOME ADM (VEIRX) | 7.76% | 10.63% | 11.85% | 9.70% | 8.39% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD HIGH DIVIDEND YIELD INDEX ADM (VHYAX) | 6.51% | 10.18% | 10.93% | 9.36% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR INVESTOR SHARES (VWNDX) | 14.92% | 12.56% | 14.84% | 9.74% | 11.28% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Value (continue) | | | | | | | T |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ ADMIRAL™ (VWNEX) | 15.03% | 12.67% | 14.95% | 9.84% | 8.35% | 0.320% | \$3.20 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD CAPITAL OPPORTUNITY ADM (VHCAX) | 25.61% | 7.88% | 14.45% | 12.69% | 11.29% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND GROWTH INV (VDIGX) | 8.10% | 8.68% | 13.50% | 10.76% | 9.04% | 0.290% | \$2.90 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD PRIMECAP ADM (VPMAX) | 28.18% | 9.88% | 14.76% | 13.07% | 11.02% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD PRIMECAP CORE INV (VPCCX) | 23.51% | 10.43% | 14.03% | 12.09% | 10.93% | 0.460% | \$4.60 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DIVERSIFIED EQUITY INV (VDEQX) | 27.49% | 6.35% | 15.32% | 11.13% | 9.50% | 0.350% | \$3.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Value | | T | T T | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | l | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | <u> </u> | · | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | 1 | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Growth (continue) | | | | | шоорион | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL CAPITAL CYCLES INVESTOR (VGPMX) | 10.03% | 12.18% | 14.83% | 3.78% | 4.60% | 0.440% | \$4.40 |
| Morningstar Gbl Val TME NR USD | 15.24% | 8.41% | 9.96% | 6.53% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Europe Stock | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EUROPEAN STOCK ADMIRAL (VEUSX) | 20.00% | 5.43% | 9.16% | 4.34% | 5.76% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar DM Eur TME NR USD | 19.95% | 5.83% | 9.21% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | I | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERG MKTS SEL STK INV (VMMSX) | 10.58% | -3.68% | 4.67% | 2.98% | 2.54% | 0.800% | \$8.00 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |

INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT #625 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice (Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |
| Equity Energy | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD ENERGY ADM (VGELX) | 8.86% | 19.87% | 6.19% | 0.37% | 7.49% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| Morningstar US Enrg TR USD | -0.55% | 35.88% | 13.07% | 2.77% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT #625 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanquard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Amount Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Hardship Distribution Fee Overnight Delivery Fee QDRO Calculation Fee

Amount \$125.00 Each \$20.00 Each \$225.00 Each

INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT #625 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice (Production Date: 12/16/2024)

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | 1 | | | | | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TREASURY MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VUSXX) | 5.05% | 2.17% | 1.82% | 1.19% | 2.37% | 0.090% | \$0.90 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | <u>'</u> | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | _ | _ |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | T | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | l | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | 1 | 1 . |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | l . | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Value | | , | | | _ | | _ |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ ADMIRAL™ (VWNEX) | 15.03% | 12.67% | 14.95% | 9.84% | 8.35% | 0.320% | \$3.20 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | L | L | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND GROWTH INV (VDIGX) | 8.10% | 8.68% | 13.50% | 10.76% | 9.04% | 0.290% | \$2.90 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD PRIMECAP ADM (VPMAX) | 28.18% | 9.88% | 14.76% | 13.07% | 11.02% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD PRIMECAP CORE INV (VPCCX) | 23.51% | 10.43% | 14.03% | 12.09% | 10.93% | 0.460% | \$4.60 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | I | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|-------------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Value (continue) | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | 1 . 5.2 770 | 1 31.070 | | . 5.5170 | 1 . 97 . | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |

| Investment News | | A A | ual Tatal D | -tf 42/24 | 1/2022* | | Annual |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | uai iotai K | eturn as of 12/31 | | Operating | g Expenses* |
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Large-Stock Value | ı | | | | l | T | I |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL CAPITAL CYCLES INVESTOR (VGPMX) | 10.03% | 12.18% | 14.83% | 3.78% | 4.60% | 0.440% | \$4.40 |
| Morningstar Gbl Val TME NR USD | 15.24% | 8.41% | 9.96% | 6.53% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH INV (VWIGX) | 14.66% | -7.71% | 10.50% | 6.96% | 10.14% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |
| Equity Energy | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD ENERGY ADM (VGELX) | 8.86% | 19.87% | 6.19% | 0.37% | 7.49% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| Morningstar US Enrg TR USD | -0.55% | 35.88% | 13.07% | 2.77% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- · more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- · a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a

STATE OF MINNESOTA **Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice**

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Description Amount Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | ı | | | 1 | | 1 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | T | | | I . | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | L | 1 | L | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | • | 1 | • | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | l. | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | l | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total Re | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Mid-Cap Growth (continue) | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| Small Growth | | ı | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- · copies of prospectuses or similar documents

STEPHEN ARGYLE CENTRAL **Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice**

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Amount Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each \$225.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee

STEPHEN ARGYLE CENTRAL **Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice**

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

800-569-4903 **Participant Service Center**

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | | |
| Money Market-Taxable | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | | |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | | |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | | | |
| VANGUARD TREASURY MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VUSXX) | 5.05% | 2.17% | 1.82% | 1.19% | 2.37% | 0.090% | \$0.90 | | |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | | |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | | |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | | |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | | |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Corporate Bond | | I | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | - | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | l . | <u> </u> | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 | |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | 1 | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 | |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HIGH DIVIDEND YIELD INDEX ADM (VHYAX) | 6.51% | 10.18% | 10.93% | 9.36% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ ADMIRAL™ (VWNEX) | 15.03% | 12.67% | 14.95% | 9.84% | 8.35% | 0.320% | \$3.20 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD PRIMECAP ADM (VPMAX) | 28.18% | 9.88% | 14.76% | 13.07% | 11.02% | 0.310% | \$3.10 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | шоорион | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| Global Large-Stock Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL CAPITAL CYCLES INVESTOR (VGPMX) | 10.03% | 12.18% | 14.83% | 3.78% | 4.60% | 0.440% | \$4.40 | |
| Morningstar Gbl Val TME NR USD | 15.24% | 8.41% | 9.96% | 6.53% | N/A | | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | I | | I |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |
| Equity Energy | 1 | 1 | | | - - | | 1 |
| VANGUARD ENERGY ADM (VGELX) | 8.86% | 19.87% | 6.19% | 0.37% | 7.49% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| Morningstar US Enrg TR USD | -0.55% | 35.88% | 13.07% | 2.77% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- · more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a *per capita* or *pro rata* basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). *Per capita* means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. *Pro rata* means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



TECHNOLOGY INFORMATION EDUCATION SYSTEMS (TIES) ISD #925 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice (Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

TECHNOLOGY INFORMATION EDUCATION SYSTEMS (TIES) ISD #925 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice (Production Date: 12/16/2024)

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name Benchmark | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|--|
| | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | | |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | 1 | T | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | | |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 | | |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | | • | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | | |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | • | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | | |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | | |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | , | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | | |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | | |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|----------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | T |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | L | 1 | L |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | I. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend | 1 11. | 3 11. | 3 11. | 10 11. | Inception | A5 a /0 | Fei \$1000 |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD Large Growth | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | 1 | | I | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | 1 | | ı | | ı |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Growth (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | ı | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | ,* | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | 1 | <u> </u> | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|---|--------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Europe Stock | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EUROPEAN STOCK ADMIRAL (VEUSX) | 20.00% | 5.43% | 9.16% | 4.34% | 5.76% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar DM Eur TME NR USD | 19.95% | 5.83% | 9.21% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

more recent investment performance

TECHNOLOGY INFORMATION EDUCATION SYSTEMS (TIES) ISD #925 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- · the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 Each

TECHNOLOGY INFORMATION EDUCATION SYSTEMS (TIES) ISD #925 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

DescriptionAmountOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|----------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | , | ' |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | 1 | | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|---|--------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Amount Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Loan Maintenance Annual Fee \$25.00 Each Loan Origination Fee \$50.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

UPPER MISSISSIPPI ACADEMY Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

800-569-4903 **Participant Service Center**

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|---------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|---------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | 1 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | T | 1 |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | 1 | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | 1 | | | | • | • |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | <u></u> | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | l |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | l. | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | 1 | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | 1 | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | · | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|--|--|--|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | | | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 | | | | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | | | | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | | | | |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | | | | | |
| Health | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 | | | | |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | | | | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a *per capita* or *pro rata* basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). *Per capita* means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. *Pro rata* means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachLoan Maintenance Annual Fee\$25.00 EachLoan Origination Fee\$50.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | , | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | • | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | L | | | , | , | 1 |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | /2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|---|--------|----------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a *per capita* or *pro rata* basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). *Per capita* means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. *Pro rata* means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description
Hardship Distribution Fee
Overnight Delivery Fee
QDRO Calculation Fee

Amount \$125.00 Each \$20.00 Each \$225.00 Each

Warroad ISD #690 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice (Production Date: 12/16/2024)

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



WEST CENTRAL AREA SCHOOLS #2342 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- By Internet: You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- By Phone: You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | 1 | | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | , | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | | |
| Large Value | | <u> </u> | | | | | <u> </u> | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | 1 | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|--|--|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 | | | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | | | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | | | |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | | | | |
| Health | | • | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 | | | |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | | | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

WEST CENTRAL AREA SCHOOLS #2342 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanquard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Amount Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Loan Maintenance Annual Fee \$25.00 Each Loan Origination Fee \$50.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

WEST CENTRAL AREA SCHOOLS #2342 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | 1 | | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | 1 |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a *per capita* or *pro rata* basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). *Per capita* means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. *Pro rata* means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachLoan Maintenance Annual Fee\$25.00 EachLoan Origination Fee\$50.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name Benchmark | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | • | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | , | 1 |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | l | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|--|--------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Value | | , | | | | | _ |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | ı | | | | | <u> </u> |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachLoan Maintenance Annual Fee\$25.00 EachLoan Origination Fee\$50.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|----------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | 1 | | | | T | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TREASURY MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VUSXX) | 5.05% | 2.17% | 1.82% | 1.19% | 2.37% | 0.090% | \$0.90 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | <u>'</u> | ' |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM BOND INDEX ADM (VBIRX) | 4.87% | -0.68% | 1.47% | 1.35% | 2.51% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Government | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM TREASURY ADM (VFIUX) | 4.18% | -2.97% | 1.03% | 1.52% | 3.70% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Trsy Bd TR USD | 3.88% | -3.85% | 0.51% | 1.23% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Intermediate Core Bond (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM BOND INDEX ADM (VBILX) | 6.07% | -3.52% | 1.67% | 2.29% | 4.07% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | I | | | T | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | ı | | | T | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| High Yield Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HIGH-YIELD CORPORATE ADM (VWEAX) | 11.74% | 1.82% | 5.21% | 4.43% | 6.01% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar US HY Bd TR USD | 13.48% | 2.02% | 5.38% | 4.59% | N/A | | |
| Long Government | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LONG-TERM TREASURY ADMIRAL (VUSUX) | 3.41% | -11.41% | -1.22% | 2.31% | 4.51% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 10+ Yr Trsy Bd TR USD | 2.58% | -11.64% | -1.35% | 2.39% | N/A | | |
| Long-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LONG-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VWETX) | 9.38% | -7.33% | 2.06% | 3.85% | 5.66% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Bloomberg US Govt/Credit Long TR USD | 7.13% | -8.68% | 1.12% | 3.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLESLEY® INCOME ADMIRAL™ (VWIAX) | 7.10% | 1.90% | 5.99% | 5.48% | 6.43% | 0.160% | \$1.60 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | I. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | I. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STAR INV (VGSTX) | 17.11% | 1.74% | 9.34% | 7.17% | 9.16% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | 1 | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2040 | | , | | | | , | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EQUITY-INCOME ADM (VEIRX) | 7.76% | 10.63% | 11.85% | 9.70% | 8.39% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD HIGH DIVIDEND YIELD INDEX ADM (VHYAX) | 6.51% | 10.18% | 10.93% | 9.36% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Large Value (continue) | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ ADMIRAL™ (VWNEX) | 15.03% | 12.67% | 14.95% | 9.84% | 8.35% | 0.320% | \$3.20 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD WINDSOR™ II ADMIRAL™ (VWNAX) | 21.07% | 10.72% | 14.96% | 10.14% | 8.01% | 0.260% | \$2.60 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | l . | | L | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND APPRECIATION INDEX ADM (VDADX) | 14.46% | 8.47% | 13.83% | 10.69% | 10.89% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD DIVIDEND GROWTH INV (VDIGX) | 8.10% | 8.68% | 13.50% | 10.76% | 9.04% | 0.290% | \$2.90 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD LARGE CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VLCAX) | 27.28% | 9.09% | 15.60% | 11.90% | 9.76% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD PRIMECAP CORE INV (VPCCX) | 23.51% | 10.43% | 14.03% | 12.09% | 10.93% | 0.460% | \$4.60 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 | |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 | |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total Ro | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | | Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Value | I | T | T T | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | L | l | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | l |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Small Growth (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL CAPITAL CYCLES INVESTOR (VGPMX) | 10.03% | 12.18% | 14.83% | 3.78% | 4.60% | 0.440% | \$4.40 |
| Morningstar Gbl Val TME NR USD | 15.24% | 8.41% | 9.96% | 6.53% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE ALL-WLD EX-US IDX ADMIRAL (VFWAX) | 15.57% | 1.83% | 7.40% | 4.13% | 6.10% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Small/Mid Blend | | | | | | | · |
| VANGUARD FTSE ALL-WLD EX-US SMCP IDX ADM (VFSAX) | 15.14% | 0.71% | 6.81% | 3.89% | 5.46% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS SMID NR USD | 15.49% | 0.86% | 6.50% | 4.02% | N/A | | |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERG MKTS SEL STK INV (VMMSX) | 10.58% | -3.68% | 4.67% | 2.98% | 2.54% | 0.800% | \$8.00 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Diversified Emerging Mkts (continu | e) | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EMERGING MKTS STOCK IDX ADM (VEMAX) | 9.21% | -3.25% | 4.66% | 2.98% | 4.61% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar EM TME NR USD | 10.19% | -3.96% | 4.37% | 3.35% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE INV (VGHCX) | 5.43% | 6.04% | 10.54% | 10.16% | 15.29% | 0.350% | \$3.50 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |
| Equity Energy | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD ENERGY ADM (VGELX) | 8.86% | 19.87% | 6.19% | 0.37% | 7.49% | 0.360% | \$3.60 |
| Morningstar US Enrg TR USD | -0.55% | 35.88% | 13.07% | 2.77% | N/A | | |

*Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- · the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- · a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 EachOvernight Delivery Fee\$20.00 EachQDRO Calculation Fee\$225.00 Each

WHITE BEAR LAKE INDEPENDENT SD **Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice**

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

800-569-4903 **Participant Service Center**

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|--|-------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/31 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | I. | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | 1 | | | I. | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | l | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |
| Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | | s Annual g Expenses* |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | · | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | eturn as of 12/3 | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | | |
| Small Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 | |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | | |
| Small Growth | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 | |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 | |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | |
|---|--------|----------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | |
| Health | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

- more recent investment performance
- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- · the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT 518 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

Description Amount Paid per capita/pro rata (if applicable): Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee \$60.00 per participant Per Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

Description Amount Hardship Distribution Fee \$125.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each QDRO Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Fee Disclosure Contact(s) Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com



Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice - Overview

This Notice contains important information regarding your retirement plan, including:

- your right to choose how assets held in your plan account will be invested
- · the investment options available under the plan and any fees and expenses associated with those options
- any administrative expenses you might incur by participating in the plan or taking advantage of plan features

Except as otherwise specifically noted, the information provided in this notice is specific to the services and investment options provided through the Vanguard 403(b) Services program.

Vanguard is a strong proponent of fee transparency and is committed to providing straightforward, useful fee and expense disclosures. You are encouraged to compare the fees charged under the Vanguard 403(b) Services program with those of other investment providers available under the Plan, and to consider how the combined costs of recordkeeping and investment-related fees can impact your retirement savings.

If you have questions concerning the information contained in this Notice, see the section at the end of the Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

General Plan Investment Information

Your Right to Direct Your Investments. Subject to any restrictions or limitations described later in this section, you are responsible for selecting and monitoring the investments in your account. You may direct the investment of your account under the plan by choosing among the investment options listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." If you do not direct the investment of your account, then your account will be invested in the plan's designated default investment as determined by the Plan Administrator, its delegate, or under the terms of the custodial account agreement.

How to Direct Your Investment. You may select or make changes to your investments as follows:

- **By Internet:** You may access your account at any time by logging in to the Participant Website at vanguard.com. If you need assistance logging into your account or navigating the website you may call Participant Services at 800-569-4903. Once you are logged in:
 - Select your 403(b) account
 - Choose Go to my 403(b) plan for details
 - · Choose Explore My Options from the Shortcuts menu, then make your desired choices on the screens that follow
- **By Phone:** You may select or make changes to your investments by calling Participant Services' toll-free automated telephone response system at 800-569-4903.

Investment elections or changes you make by phone or (if applicable) on the Participant Website will generally be processed the same business day or, if made when the New York Stock Exchange is closed, the next business day. You should confirm that your investment directions have been implemented by logging in to the Participant Website on the date your investment elections are scheduled to be processed, as described above. If you see a discrepancy, contact the Participant Service Center immediately at the number provided in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Restrictions or Limitations on Your Right to Direct Your Investments.

Certain investment options may impose restrictions on transferring into or out of the fund. Because excessive transactions can disrupt the management of an investment option and increase its cost, certain limits on exchanges and other transactions may apply to investments under your account.

If you move money out of a Vanguard investment option (other than a money market fund or short term bond fund), you can't move money back into the same investment option for 30 calendar days. This frequent trading policy applies regardless of the dollar amount. Please note that the 30 day clock restarts after every exchange out of the investment option. The frequent trading policy does not apply when money is moved out of an investment option in order to process a distribution, loan or inservice withdrawal; due to a plan termination or at the direction of the plan; or in order to pay fund or account fees. It also does not prevent you from putting money into an investment option as the result of participant or employer contributions to the plan, loan repayments, reinvestment of dividends or capital gain distributions, contract exchanges, plan-to-plan transfers, rollover contributions, or conversions from one share class to another within the same Vanguard fund.

For more information, refer to the fund prospectus and the table(s) in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees."

Voting Rights. In the event voting proxies or other similar-type rights must be executed with respect to any of the plan's designated investment options, the plan's custodian will vote any mutual fund share held in your plan account in accordance with the

General Plan Investment Information

recommendations of the fund's managers.

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

This section provides information about the investment options available under the plan, including information regarding the fees and expenses that apply to each investment option. Please visit http://www.investmentterms.com for a glossary of investment terms to help you understand the terms and language used in this Notice.

Variable Return Investments

The table below shows the variable return investments available under the plan, how they have performed over time, and how they have performed relative to an appropriate benchmark. It is important to understand the investment returns for each investment option will vary from year to year. Also, the performance information provided below is historical. **Past performance does not guarantee how an investment option will perform in the future.** The value of these investments will fluctuate over time, and your investment in these options could lose money.

Benchmarks represent a historical measurement of performance for a specific segment of the financial markets over a specific period of time. Benchmarks are market indices and not managed investment portfolios. Benchmarks are presented for comparison purposes only and do not represent plan investment options.

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|-------|----------|----------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Money Market-Taxable | | ı | | | 1 | 1 | T |
| VANGUARD CASH RSRV FEDERAL MNYMKTADMIRAL (VMRXX) | 5.10% | 2.21% | 1.90% | 1.33% | 2.96% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FEDERAL MONEY MARKET INVESTOR (VMFXX) | 5.09% | 2.20% | 1.83% | 1.21% | 3.90% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar USD 1M Cash TR USD | 5.13% | 2.26% | 1.91% | 1.32% | N/A | | |
| Short-Term Bond | | | | | • | • | • |
| VANGUARD SHORT-TERM INVESTMENT-GRADE ADM (VFSUX) | 6.17% | -0.09% | 2.13% | 1.95% | 3.17% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US 1-3Y Gov&Corp TR USD | 4.54% | -0.00% | 1.48% | 1.26% | N/A | | |
| Intermediate Core Bond | | | | | | , | ' |
| VANGUARD CORE BOND ADMIRAL (VCOBX) | 5.95% | -3.20% | 1.88% | N/A | 1.64% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL BOND MARKET INDEX ADM (VBTLX) | 5.70% | -3.36% | 1.11% | 1.79% | 3.30% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Core Bd TR USD | 5.31% | -3.39% | 1.04% | 1.74% | N/A | | |
| Inflation-Protected Bond | | | | | • | | |
| VANGUARD INFLATION-PROTECTED SECS ADM (VAIPX) | 3.79% | -1.12% | 3.02% | 2.33% | 3.23% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US TIPS TR USD | 3.68% | -1.15% | 2.94% | 2.27% | N/A | | |
| Corporate Bond | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERM-TERM INVESTMENT-GRDE ADM (VFIDX) | 8.61% | -2.54% | 2.46% | 2.74% | 4.59% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar US Corp Bd TR USD | 8.41% | -3.32% | 2.51% | 2.84% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Global Bond-USD Hedged | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADMIRAL™ (VTABX) | 8.83% | -2.51% | 0.88% | 2.40% | 2.26% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Gbl Core Bd GR Hdg USD | 6.73% | -2.81% | 0.98% | 2.22% | N/A | | |
| Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY INCOME INV (VASIX) | 9.48% | -1.34% | 3.27% | 3.36% | 5.53% | 0.110% | \$1.10 |
| Morningstar Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 7.74% | -1.46% | 3.15% | 2.85% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date Retirement | | , | | | | _ | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT INCOME FUND (VTINX) | 10.74% | 0.56% | 4.83% | 4.09% | 4.87% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod Incm TR USD | 10.07% | 1.30% | 5.42% | 4.17% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Conservative Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY CNSRV GR INV (VSCGX) | 12.48% | 0.46% | 5.52% | 4.77% | 6.41% | 0.120% | \$1.20 |
| Morningstar Mod Con Tgt Risk TR USD | 10.89% | 0.53% | 5.55% | 4.50% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2020 | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2020 FUND (VTWNX) | 12.51% | 1.47% | 6.61% | 5.52% | 5.91% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2020 TR USD | 11.31% | 0.34% | 6.15% | 5.00% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2025 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2025 FUND (VTTVX) | 14.55% | 2.03% | 7.56% | 6.10% | 6.53% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2025 TR USD | 12.15% | 0.59% | 6.67% | 5.41% | N/A | | |
| Moderate Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD BALANCED INDEX ADM (VBIAX) | 17.58% | 3.73% | 9.61% | 7.73% | 6.57% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GR INV SHRS (VSMGX) | 15.49% | 2.21% | 7.68% | 6.09% | 7.31% | 0.130% | \$1.30 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD WELLINGTON™ ADMIRAL™ (VWENX) | 14.43% | 5.33% | 9.66% | 7.96% | 7.72% | 0.180% | \$1.80 |
| Morningstar Mod Tgt Risk TR USD | 13.22% | 2.07% | 7.38% | 5.72% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2030 | | 1 | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2030 FUND (VTHRX) | 16.03% | 2.66% | 8.37% | 6.58% | 6.57% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2030 TR USD | 13.33% | 1.27% | 7.44% | 5.93% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Target-Date 2035 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2035 FUND (VTTHX) | 17.14% | 3.33% | 9.17% | 7.06% | 7.32% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2035 TR USD | 14.84% | 2.38% | 8.41% | 6.49% | N/A | | |
| Moderately Aggressive Allocation | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY GROWTH INV (VASGX) | 18.55% | 3.97% | 9.83% | 7.36% | 7.98% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar Mod Agg Tgt Risk TR USD | 15.98% | 3.78% | 9.30% | 6.92% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2040 | | | | | L | ı | L |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2040 FUND (VFORX) | 18.34% | 4.02% | 9.99% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2040 TR USD | 16.34% | 3.51% | 9.30% | 6.95% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2045 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2045 FUND (VTIVX) | 19.48% | 4.68% | 10.76% | 7.91% | 7.97% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2045 TR USD | 17.39% | 4.25% | 9.84% | 7.19% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2050 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2050 FUND (VFIFX) | 20.17% | 4.91% | 10.93% | 7.99% | 7.51% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2050 TR USD | 17.85% | 4.52% | 10.03% | 7.23% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2055 | | | | | | I. | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2055 FUND (VFFVX) | 20.16% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.77% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2055 TR USD | 17.90% | 4.50% | 10.01% | 7.18% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2060 | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2060 FUND (VTTSX) | 20.18% | 4.92% | 10.92% | 7.97% | 9.52% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2060 TR USD | 17.86% | 4.41% | 9.94% | 7.10% | N/A | | |
| Target-Date 2065+ | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2065 FUND (VLXVX) | 20.15% | 4.95% | 10.91% | N/A | 8.44% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TARGET RETIREMENT 2070 FUND (VSVNX) | 20.24% | N/A | N/A | N/A | 13.76% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Lifetime Mod 2065 TR USD | 17.78% | 4.31% | 9.83% | 7.07% | N/A | | |
| Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD VALUE INDEX ADM (VVIAX) | 9.24% | 10.61% | 11.73% | 9.72% | 7.18% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Value TR USD | 14.35% | 10.41% | 12.73% | 9.89% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | ual Total R | 1/2023* | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Large Blend | | | | | | , | _ |
| VANGUARD 500 INDEX ADMIRAL (VFIAX) | 26.24% | 9.96% | 15.65% | 11.99% | 7.62% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD FTSE SOCIAL INDEX ADMIRAL (VFTAX) | 31.79% | 8.45% | 15.95% | 12.51% | 14.42% | 0.140% | \$1.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADM (VGIAX) | 24.76% | 10.12% | 15.39% | 11.90% | 7.95% | 0.250% | \$2.50 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL STOCK MKT IDX ADM (VTSAX) | 26.01% | 8.43% | 15.07% | 11.43% | 7.90% | 0.040% | \$0.40 |
| Morningstar US Large-Mid TR USD | 26.85% | 8.89% | 15.53% | 11.80% | N/A | | |
| Large Growth | | | | | • | · | ' |
| VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VIGAX) | 46.77% | 7.69% | 19.16% | 13.97% | 8.21% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD US GROWTH ADMIRAL™ (VWUAX) | 45.31% | -0.42% | 15.91% | 13.00% | 7.88% | 0.200% | \$2.00 |
| Morningstar US LM Brd Growth TR USD | 40.25% | 6.57% | 17.53% | 13.44% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VMVAX) | 9.76% | 9.18% | 11.31% | 8.49% | 11.84% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SELECTED VALUE INV (VASVX) | 25.33% | 14.01% | 15.23% | 8.78% | 9.23% | 0.430% | \$4.30 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Value TR USD | 11.83% | 10.48% | 11.89% | 9.16% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Blend | | l | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXTENDED MARKET INDEX ADMIRAL (VEXAX) | 25.38% | 1.21% | 11.91% | 8.54% | 8.21% | 0.060% | \$0.60 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX ADMIRAL (VIMAX) | 15.98% | 5.49% | 12.71% | 9.41% | 9.83% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC EQUITY INV (VSEQX) | 19.21% | 11.22% | 13.97% | 9.80% | 10.57% | 0.170% | \$1.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid TR USD | 16.24% | 6.46% | 13.38% | 10.01% | N/A | | |
| Mid-Cap Growth | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID CAP GROWTH INV (VMGRX) | 24.08% | -1.62% | 10.90% | 8.25% | 9.72% | 0.370% | \$3.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | |
|--|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 |
| Mid-Cap Growth (continue) | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD MID-CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VMGMX) | 23.14% | 1.82% | 13.70% | 10.12% | 12.29% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Mid Broad Growth TR USD | 20.84% | 2.12% | 14.09% | 10.51% | N/A | | |
| Small Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP VALUE INDEX ADMIRAL (VSIAX) | 15.99% | 10.45% | 11.85% | 8.49% | 12.05% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Val Ext TR USD | 16.27% | 10.62% | 11.64% | 7.36% | N/A | | |
| Small Blend | l . | l . | | | | | |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER VALUE INV (VEVFX) | 15.29% | 8.34% | 10.76% | 7.28% | 10.14% | 0.490% | \$4.90 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMIRAL SHARES (VSMAX) | 18.20% | 4.66% | 11.70% | 8.43% | 9.02% | 0.050% | \$0.50 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD STRATEGIC SMALL-CAP EQUITY INV (VSTCX) | 21.28% | 12.11% | 13.28% | 8.84% | 8.02% | 0.260% | \$2.60 |
| Morningstar US Small TR USD | 20.59% | 4.56% | 10.88% | 7.56% | N/A | | |
| Small Growth | | ı | T T | | | | I . |
| VANGUARD EXPLORER ADM (VEXRX) | 19.90% | 2.35% | 13.12% | 9.58% | 9.52% | 0.340% | \$3.40 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD SMALL CAP GROWTH INDEX ADMIRAL (VSGAX) | 21.41% | -2.78% | 10.54% | 7.86% | 11.36% | 0.070% | \$0.70 |
| Morningstar US Small Brd Grt Ext TR USD | 22.61% | -1.40% | 9.75% | 7.43% | N/A | | |
| Global Large-Stock Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD GLOBAL EQUITY INV (VHGEX) | 23.51% | 2.63% | 11.23% | 8.16% | 8.80% | 0.420% | \$4.20 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL WORLD STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTWAX) | 21.87% | 5.70% | 11.81% | 8.06% | 10.35% | 0.100% | \$1.00 |
| Morningstar Global TME NR USD | 22.14% | 5.88% | 11.69% | 7.94% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Value | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL VALUE INV (VTRIX) | 16.15% | 3.47% | 7.77% | 3.79% | 8.27% | 0.390% | \$3.90 |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Val TME NR USD | 17.41% | 6.11% | 7.08% | 3.55% | N/A | | |
| Foreign Large Blend | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD DEVELOPED MARKETS INDEX ADMIRAL (VTMGX) | 17.67% | 3.55% | 8.36% | 4.54% | 4.47% | 0.080% | \$0.80 |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | |

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

| Investment Name | | Avg. Ann | Gross Annual Operating Expenses* | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------------------|--------|------------|--|--|--|--|
| Benchmark | 1 Yr. | 3 Yr. | 5 Yr. | 10 Yr. | Since Inception | As a % | Per \$1000 | | | | |
| Foreign Large Blend (continue) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD TOTAL INTL STOCK INDEX ADMIRAL (VTIAX) | 15.52% | 1.77% | 7.34% | 4.09% | 4.86% | 0.120% | \$1.20 | | | | |
| Morningstar Global xUS TME NR USD | 15.64% | 1.96% | 7.36% | 4.03% | N/A | | | | | | |
| Foreign Large Growth | | | | | <u> </u> | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD INTERNATIONAL GROWTH ADM (VWILX) | 14.81% | -7.61% | 10.62% | 7.09% | 7.46% | 0.310% | \$3.10 | | | | |
| Morningstar Gbl xUS Growth TME NR USD | 13.98% | -2.24% | 7.27% | 4.36% | N/A | | | | | | |
| Real Estate | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADMIRAL (VGSLX) | 11.81% | 5.02% | 7.33% | 7.36% | 9.13% | 0.130% | \$1.30 | | | | |
| Morningstar US Real Est TR USD | 11.76% | 4.78% | 6.97% | 7.29% | N/A | | | | | | |
| Health | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD HEALTH CARE ADM (VGHAX) | 5.48% | 6.09% | 10.60% | 10.21% | 10.25% | 0.300% | \$3.00 | | | | |
| Morningstar US Health TR USD | 2.22% | 5.46% | 10.89% | 10.99% | N/A | | | | | | |
| Equity Energy | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VANGUARD ENERGY ADM (VGELX) | 8.86% | 19.87% | 6.19% | 0.37% | 7.49% | 0.360% | \$3.60 | | | | |
| Morningstar US Enrg TR USD | -0.55% | 35.88% | 13.07% | 2.77% | N/A | | | | | | |

^{*}Fund and benchmark returns are from the fund's inception for funds less than 10 years old. When reviewing the benchmark for a blended fund (a fund that invests in a mix of stocks, bonds, and/or money market instruments, like a targetdate fund), it may also be useful to compare fund returns with composite benchmarks composed of multiple broadbased indexes based on the funds' composition, goals, and objectives. Composite benchmarks are available in the funds' prospectuses.

To help achieve long-term retirement security, you should give careful consideration to the benefits of a well-balanced and diversified investment portfolio. Spreading your assets among different types of investments can help you achieve a favorable rate of return, while minimizing your overall risk of losing money. For information regarding individual investing and diversification, please go to the Department of Labor's website at

https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ebsa/laws-and-regulations/laws/pension-protection-act/investing-and-diversification.

The cumulative effect of plan fees and expenses can substantially reduce the growth of your retirement savings. Visit the U.S. Department of Labor's website for an example showing the long-term effect of fees and expenses at https://www.dol.gov/sites/default/files/ebsa/about-ebsa/our-activities/resource-center/publications/a-look-at-401k-plan-fees.pdf. Fees and expenses are only one of many factors to consider when you decide to invest in a plan investment option. You may also want to consider whether investing in a particular option, along with your other investments, will help you achieve your retirement goals.

Reliance on Third-Party Database for Investment Information: Where applicable, the investment-related information reported in this section was prepared using information provided to Vanguard by one or more third parties. Although Vanguard believes this information to be accurate and complete, Vanguard makes no representation as to the accuracy or completeness of the information. For detailed information regarding each designated investment alternative, please refer to the prospectus, summary prospectus, or other similar-type document prepared by the issuer of each investment. (See "How to Obtain More Investment Information" below for direction on how to obtain these documents.)

How to Obtain More Investment Information

You can obtain additional information for the designated investment options by accessing the Participant Website (the web address may be found in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information"). Such additional information may include, as applicable:

more recent investment performance

Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees

- the name of the issuer of the investment option
- · the objectives, goals, principal strategies and risks of the investment option
- the turnover ratio of the fund's portfolio
- the most recent available share price of the investment option
- copies of prospectuses or similar documents
- a list of assets comprising the portfolio of each investment option

You may request, free of charge, paper copies of any of these items from the contacts listed in the section of this Notice titled "How to Obtain More Information."

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

The types of services that may be provided and the fees charged for those services are described in this section. Fees for services that benefit the plan as a whole (e.g., general plan administrative services and trustee/custodial services) will be shared by participants in the plan, only to the extent those fees are not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures or from revenue sharing payments.

Revenue sharing payments are amounts paid by certain mutual funds and are part of the fund's Gross Annual Operating Expenses listed in the section of this Notice titled "Investment Performance, Expenses and Fees." To the extent any of the expenses described below are paid, in whole or in part, from revenue sharing payments received by the plan, those expenses will not be charged to your account.

If any of the expenses described in this section are deducted from your account, such expense will be shown on your quarterly statement.

PLAN EXPENSES

Plan expenses are fees for services that are provided on a regular basis, such as maintenance of account records, processing investment elections, processing and allocating contributions, preparation of reports and statements, internet and telephone services, and trust, custody, and investment management services.

Expenses for Third Party Services: The expenses described above and below are expenses associated with the Vanguard 403(b) Services program only. The plan may incur expenses for other services not provided by Vanguard, such as the expenses of a third-party administrator (TPA), legal services, etc. The Employer may direct Vanguard to deduct these expenses from your account as an active or terminated participant on a pro rata or per capita basis.

Only those expenses not paid by your employer, from plan forfeitures, or from revenue sharing payments will be charged to your account. If plan expenses are charged to your account, they will be assessed on either a per capita or pro rata basis. The expense payment method is identified below. For any expenses that are "Paid by Employer," the Employer may elect to have such expenses paid by the plan and in such event, the expense would be allocated on a pro rata basis (to the extent it is not paid by other sources). Per capita means an equal dollar amount will be charged to each participant's account. For example, if total expenses are \$10,000 and there are 100 participants, each participant's account would be charged \$100. Pro rata means a proportionate share of the fee will be charged to each participant's account based on the proportion that such participant's account balance bears to the account balances of all participants. For example, if the total value of all participant accounts (including your account) was \$1,000,000 and your account balance was \$10,000, an amount equal to 1% of the expenses would be deducted from your plan account.

Recordkeeping, Custodial, and Administration Fees: The annual fees for these services are estimated to be:

DescriptionAmountPaid per capita/pro rata (if applicable):Recordkeeping/Custodial Per Participant Fee\$60.00 per participantPer Capita

In addition to the regular administrative expenses described above, the plan may incur other administrative expenses for services that are not performed on a regular basis or the fees which are indeterminable, such as consulting, accountant's fees for audit of the plan's financial statements, custom reports or notices and other special or extraordinary services. These expenses are applied to your account in the same manner as the regular administrative expenses.

INDIVIDUAL EXPENSES

Individual expenses are fees that are applied for services or actions that are specific to your account. Individual expenses are charged to your account only if applicable:

DescriptionAmountHardship Distribution Fee\$125.00 Each

WRIGHT TECHNICAL CENTER ISD 966 Participant Investment and Fee Disclosure Notice

(Production Date: 12/16/2024)

Plan and Individual Expenses that May Be Charged to Your Account

Description **Amount** Loan Maintenance Annual Fee \$25.00 Each Loan Origination Fee \$50.00 Each Overnight Delivery Fee \$20.00 Each **QDRO** Calculation Fee \$225.00 Each

How to Obtain More Information

To obtain additional information about your plan or if you have questions about the information contained in this Notice, you may contact:

Vanguard 403(b) Participant Service Center Fee Disclosure Contact(s)

35 Iron Point Circle, Suite 300

Folsom CA 95630 (800) 569-4903

participantservicecenter@vanguard403bservices.com

Participant Service Center 800-569-4903

Representatives are available Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 8:00

p.m. Eastern Time

Automated services are also available during non-business hours

Participant Website http://www.vanguard.com

